Bedford Gazette.

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NEW SERIES. | BEDFORD, PA., FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 19, 1861. | VOL. 4, NO. 36.

SHERIFF'S SALE.—
By virtue of sundry writs of Fi. Fa., Vend Exponas, and Levari Facias, to me directed, there will be sold at the Court House, in the Borough of Bedford, on Saturday, the 27th day of April, 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M., the following described Real Estate, to wit:

The undivided half of one tract of land, containing 21 acres, more or less, unimproved, adjoining lands of King & Osborne and others.

ALSO, The undivided half of 19 acres of land, about 4 acres cleared, and under fence, adjoining lands of Rathmell Wilson and others.

ALSO, The undivided half of 160 acres of land, more or less, about 30 acres cleared and under fences, with a log dwelling house thereon erected, also an apple orchard thereon, adjoining lands of John P. Anderson and others.

ALSO, One tract of land containing 5 acres, more or less, nearly all cleared and under fence, adjoining lands of Rathmell Wilson and others, all situate in Broadtop Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution as the property of Lemuel Evans.

ALSO, One tract of land containing 12 acres, more or less, adjoining the Town of Fair Play, and about 2 acres cleared and under fence, with 2 two story plank dwelling houses and frame Store house thereon erected, adjoining lands of King, Watson & McCanless, and lot of George W. Figard and others, situate in Broadtop Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution as the property of Aaron W. Evans.

ALSO, One tract of land containing 285 acres, more or less, about 100 acres cleared and under fence, with a story and half plank dwelling house, story and half log dwelling house, sand mill, small grist mill, and bank barn thereon erected, also an apple orchard thereon, adjoining lands of Nathan Grubb, Laban Hanks, Samuel Snively and others, situate in Monroe Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution as the property of John Martin.

ALSO, One tract of land situate in Southampton Township, Bedford County, containing 206 acres and allowance, adjoining land of A. Ritchey, Israel Bennett, other lands of said Oss, being part of a larger tract of land containing 439 as, 98 per's, and allowance, originally surveyed for David Young, the 6th October, 1794, conveyed to said Oss, by Abram Kerns, Esq., by Deed dated 20th day of Sept. 1843, recorded in Vol. A. C, page 37, in Recorder's office of said county, 100 acres cleared and under fence, with a two story dwelling house and barn thereon erected, balance of said Tract being well timbered.

ALSO, One tract of land situate in said Township of Southampton, adjoining the above mentioned tract of land, and lands of William Iams, Artemas Bennett and Arnold Lashly, containing 87 acres and all being a part of the tract brought by said Oss, by Deed dated 16th December, 1851, and Recorded in Vol. A. C., page 38, from the Executors of Abraham Kerns, dec'd.

ALSO, One tract of land warranted in the name of Colin Loyer, containing 399 acres, more or less, situate in said Township of Southampton, adjoining lands of Artemas, John and Robert Bennett, and another tract of land warranted in the name of Colin Loyer,

ALSO, One tract of land warranted in the name of Colin Loyer, containing 371 acres, more or less, adjoining lands of Artemas Bennett, John Summerville, Solomon Smith and others, situate in Southampton Township, Bedford County and all taken in execution as the property of William Oss.

ALSO, Two lots of ground in the Town of Clearville, fronting 120 feet on main street, and extending back 173 feet to an alley, with a two story log dwelling house thereon erected, adjoining lot of Rev. Thomas Heyden on the East, an alley on the west, situate in Monroe Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution as the property of Mathew Murray and Mary Ann Murray.

ALSO, All Defendant John Eicher's right title interest and claim in and to one tract of land containing 74 acres more or less, about 40 acres cleared and under fence with a two story log dwelling house with stone basement, one log stable and other out buildings thereon erected, adjoining lands of Henry Fisher, John Bowser, John Eicher jr., and others, situate in Liberty Township, Bedford County and taken in execution as the property of John Eicher.

ALSO, All Defendant Joshua Filler's right title and interest in and to one lot of ground in the Town of Rainsburg fronting about 82 feet on Main Street and extending back about 190 feet, with a story and a half log dwelling house and log stable thereon erected, adjoining lot of widow Overocker, on the North, and lot of Emanuel J. Diehl, on the South.

ALSO, One lot of ground in the Town of Rainsburg, fronting about 82 feet on Main street and extending back about 190 feet, with a large two story Tavern house, with kitchen, store room, and ware house attached, and frame stable and other out buildings, thereon erected, adjoining lot of George Morgart, on the North, and lot of George James, on the South, and all situate in Colerain Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution, as the property of Joshua Filler.

ALSO, All Defendant John Wright's interest in and to one tract of land containing 500 acres more or less, about 100 acres cleared and under fence, with a story and a half log house, and log stable thereon erected, also an apple orchard thereon, adjoining lands of Joshua Pennell, Philip Swartzwelder and others, situate in Monroe Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution as the property of John Wright.

ALSO, One tract of land, containing 7[illegible] acres, more or less, about 40 acres cleared and under fence, with a two story log dwelling house, and log stable thereon erected, adjoining the Juniata River, on the East, Samuel Brumbaugh, on the North and West, and the Hopewell Iron and Coal Company, on the South, situate in Liberty Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution, as the property of John A. Osborn.

ALSO, One tract of land containing 55 acres more or less, about 30 acres cleared and under fence, with a two story log dwelling house and small log stable thereon erected, adjoining lands, of William Cook, George Troutman and others, situate in Harrison Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution, as the property of Samuel Miller.

ALSO, All Defendant, Frederick Shimer's, right title and interest in and to one tract of land, containing 260 acres more or less, about 120 acres cleared and under fence, with a two story log dwelling house, Tenant house, double log barn, and other out buildings thereon erected, also an apple orchard thereon, adjoining lands of Michael Schafer, David Goghenour and others, situate in Union Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution as the property of Frederick Shimer.

ALSO, One lot of ground, in the Town of Pleasantville, fronting about 80 feet on the Johnstown road, and extending back about 200 feet, to land of Jacob H. Wright, with a two story frame house thereon erected, adjoining lot of Andrew Horn on the East, and Public Road on the West, situate in St. Clair Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution, as the property of David Sleek.

ALSO, One tract of land, containing 150 acres, more or less, about 30 acres of which is cleared and under fence, with a two story log dwelling house, Blacksmith shop, Wagonmaker shop and log stable thereon erected, adjoining lands of Frederick Steuby, George May and others, situate in Juniata Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution as the property of George Troutman.

ALSO, One tract of land, containing 256 acres, more or less, about 75 acres cleared and under fence, with a story and a half log house, log stable and Saw Mill thereon erected, also an apple orchard thereon, adjoining lands of Joseph Mills, John Mills, heirs and others, situate in Monroe Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution, as the property of Jacob C. Boor.

ALSO, One tract of land, containing 100 acres, more or less, about 20 acres cleared and under fence, with a two story log dwelling house, and small stable thereon erected, adjoining lands of William Becqueth, John Ingland and others, situate in Monroe Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution, as the property of Gaston Hand.

ALSO, One tract of land, containing 170 acres, more or less, about 100 acres cleared and under fence, with a two story frame dwelling house, frame Bank barn and other out buildings thereon erected, also an apple and peach orchard thereon, adjoining lands of Adam Otto, Joseph Blackburn, Wm. Border and others, situate in Napier Township, Bedford County, and taken in execution, as the property of Jesse Blackburn.

Sheriff's office, Bedford, April 5th, '61. } JOHN J. CESSNA, Sheriff.

LIST OF GRAND JURORS.—
Drawn for April Term, 5th Monday, (29th day) 1861.

John W Crissman, Foreman, Daniel N. Bear, Samuel R. Bottomfield, Jacob G. Briggle, Abraham Bennett, John Claycomb, Jacob Coplon, Emanuel Diehl, David Diltz, Adam Diehl, Peter R. Hillegas, Rudolph Hoover, George W. Hollar, John Johnson, Jacob Kifer, Henry C. Lashley, Cyrus S. Over, Lewis Piper Thos. C. Reighart, Joseph S. Biddle, Christian Snowberger, James Taylor, John Wolf, Philip Zimmers, Jr.

LIST OF PETIT JURORS.

Jacob Anderson, J. S. Brown, D. A. T. Black, Jacob S. Brumbaugh, Jonathan Bowser, James Burns, of Thos., Christian Batzel, Joseph M. Berkheimer, Joshua Diehl, John Diltz, Cadwalader Evans, George Elliott, George Elder, William Furney, John Gates, William Grove, George W. Horn, Charles Hilligas, Oliver Horton, George W. Householder, Esq., Isaac Imler, A. J. Kegg, Job. Lysinger, Wm. Lamburn, Horatio Means, Joseph Mullen, Wm. Masters, James Miller, John A. Osborne, Wm. Ott, John Riley, Jr., W. W. Shuck, David Steel, Michael Smouse, Thomas Spicer, Adam Weaverling, Solomon Williams, Jacob Zimmers, of George.

LIST OF CAUSES—
Put down for trial at April Term (29th day) 1861.

Daniel Means	vs.	D. Fletcher, et al.
Isett, Wigton & Co.	"	H. McNeal.
Lott & Watson	"	Sproat & Snell.
Abner Thompson	"	David Stuckey.
Wm. A. Powell	"	J. Studebaker.
G. F. Steele's use	"	W. T. Daugherty.
Ab'm. Skelly,	"	Joseph Garber.
Mary J. Baker	"	Samuel Smith.
O. H. Gaither, Esq.,	"	Collins, Dull & Co.
Same	"	Same.
O. E. Shannon, Esq.,	"	Philip Keagy et al.
S. Brown's Ex'r,	"	Philip Zimmers.
Catherine Bennett's use.	"	John Wright.
Peter Stayer et al	"	Wm. Madara et al.
Ab'm. Pitcher et al	"	Hester Stayer et al.

Prothy's. Office, Bedford, April 5th, 1861. } S. H. TATE, Prothonotary.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.—
Letters of administration having been granted to the subscriber living in Napier Township, on the estate of Elizabeth Hinton, late of Napier Township dec'd, all persons indebted to said Estate are notified to make payment immediately, and those having claims against said Estate will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

SHADRACH HINTON, Adm'r.
April 5th, '61.

NOTICE.—
All persons interested, are hereby notified that the undersigned, administrator of the Estate of Joseph Weyandt, late of Union Township, dec'd., will apply to the next Orphans' Court, to be held at Bedford, April 29th, 1861, for a discharge from his said office.

April 5th, 1861 ELIAS DELL.

REGISTER'S NOTICE.—
All persons interested are hereby notified, that the following named accountants have filed their accounts in the Register's Office of Bedford County, and that the same will be presented to the Orphans' Court in and for said County, on Tuesday, the 30th day of April, ins'., at the Court House, in Bedford, for confirmation.

1. The account of Nicholas Lyons, surviving Executor of the last Will, &c., of Laurence Harman, late of Bedford Borough, dec'd.
2. The account of Adam Geller & Josiah Miller, Ex'rs. of the last will, &c., of George Geller, late of Londonderry tp., dec'd.
3. The account of John Johnson, Adm'r. of the Estate of Michael Huff, late of Southampton tp., dec'd.
4. The account of Jonathan Snider, Adm'r. de bonis non, of the Estate of John Snider, late of Monroe tp., dec'd.
5. The account of Jos. W. Tomlinson, Adm'r. de bonis non, with the will annexed, of Joseph Black, late of Napier tp., dec'd.
6. The account of Joseph W. Tomlinson, Ex'r. of the last will &c., of Elizabeth Black, late of Napier tp. dec'd.
7. The account of John P. Reed, Trustee t sell the Real Estate of Wm. Anderson, late of Broad-Top tp. dec'd.
8. The account of George W. Williams, Guardian of Martha Jane Young & Stillman A. Fisher, minor children of Pamilla Fisher.
9. The account of Peter F. Lehman, Ex'r., of the last will, &c., of Hannah Miller, late of Londonderry tp., dec'd.
10. The account of Joseph Crisman, adm'r. of the estate of Michael Reed, late of Liberty twp. dec'd.
11. The account of Joseph Claar, ex'r. of the last will, &c., of John Claar, late of Bedford Bor. dec'd.
12. The account of Samuel Griffith, adm'r. of the estate of Elizabeth Griffith, late of St. Clair tp. dec'd.
13. The account of John Wentling, ex'r. of the last will, &c., of Wm. H. Wentling, late of Cumberland Valley tp., dec'd.
14. The account of John Luman, adm'r. of the estate of Zacheus Luman late of Cumberland Valley tp., dec'd.

Register's Office, Bedford, April 5th. } S. H. TATE, Register.

NOTICE.—
The following named persons have filed their Bonds & Petitions for Tavern License, in the office of the Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace, in and for Bedford County, and the same will be presented to said Court, on Tuesday, the 30th day of April, inst.

Isaac Mengel, Jr.,	Bedford Borough.
Mrs. Sarah Filler,	" "
Joseph Alsip,	" "
John Hafer,	" "
A. G. Allen,	" Township.
John Todd,	" "
G. W. Figard,	Broad Top Township.
J. S. Beckwith	" "
John A. Gump,	Bloody Run Borough.
Jacob Snider,	Cumberland Val. Tp.
Martin Fichtner,	Harrison Tp.
Henry Corley	"
Joseph Foller,	Juniata tp.
M. Hildebrand,	"
Jonathan Fichtner,	Londonderry, tp.
Jacob Rahm,	Liberty tp.
Mrs. C. Tricker,	"
Peter Amich,	St. Clair tp.
Nathan Davis,	"
David Sleek,	"
James Barefoot	"
H. & W. J. F, Smith	Rainsburg Bor.
George M. Colvin,	Schellsburg Bor.
John S. Robison	"
Wm. C. Snively,	"
Bernard O'Neal,	Southampton tp.
D. A. T. Black,	East Providence tp.
George Megraw,	"
George Stuckey,	Napier tp.
Sam'l. Mixel,	Monroe "
Henry Fluck,	Middle Woodberry tp.
Wm. M. Pearson,	"
James L. Prince,	South Woodberry.
Thos. E. Reighart,	Union tp.
Michael Wyant	"
A. J. Pennell,	Colerain.

Clerk's Office, Bedford, April 5, 1861. } S. H. TATE, clerk.

BEDFORD COUNTY SS.
At an Orphans' Court held at Bedford, in and for the county of Bedford, on the 11th day of February, A. D. 1861, before the Judges of the said Court,

On motion of John Mower, Esq., the Court grant a rule upon the heirs and legal representatives of Mrs. Hannah Horton, late of Monroe Township, deceased, to wit: David Evans, John, who is dead, leaving issue, three children, viz: Lewis, Harvey and Eliza, intermarried with Reuben O'Neal, William who is dead, leaving issue eight children, viz: Henry, deceased, leaving two children, viz: names and residence unknown, George Washington, William, residing in Iowa, Wilson residing in Fulton County, Penn'a., Jane intermarried with James Barton, Fulton county, Penn'a., Harrison, residence not known, Mary Ann, intermarried with Alfrey Conner, residing in Marion county, Ohio, and Margaret Elizabeth, residing in Maryland, Loan Evans, Cadwalader Evans, Philip Evans, dead, leaving three children, viz: Mary Jane, intermarried with John Adams, Thomas Jefferson, Ann Elizabeth, the last two minors, under fourteen years of age, and a widow, Rebecca Evans, and Isaac Evans, to be and appear at an Orphans' Court, to be held at Bedford, in and for the county of Bedford, on the fifth Monday, 29th day of April, next, to accept or refuse to take the real estate of said deceased, at the valuation, which has been valued and appraised in pursuance of a writ of Partition, or Valuation, issued out of our said Court, and to the Sheriff of said county, directed, or show cause why the same should not be sold.

L.S. In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and the seal of said Court, at Bedford, the 21st day of Feb'y. A. D. 1861.

S. H. TATE, Cl'k.

ATTEST:
JOHN J. CESSNA, Sheriff.
April 5th, '61.

SHERIFF'S SALE.—
By virtue of a writ of Levari Facias, to me directed, there will be sold, at the Court House on Saturday the 27th of April, inst., the following property, to wit:

All the defendants' interest in and to a certain one story log frame church building 35 feet in front and forty feet in depth, situate in Stonerstown in Bedford county, and the lot or piece of ground appurtenant to said building and taken in execution as the property of the Trustees of St. Mathias' Church, at Stonerstown Bedford county. J. J. CESSNA, Sh'ff.

THE BODUGGER.—
This wonderful article just patented, is something entirely new, and never before offered to agents, who are wanted everywhere. Full particulars sent free. Address

SHAW & CLARK,
March 15, 1861. Biddeford, Maine.

THE DEATH OF JUDGE McLEAN.

The death of Hon. John McLean, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, leaves two vacancies upon that bench. Judge McLean had long been in feeble health, and at the recent sitting of the Supreme Court at Washington was unable to actively co-operate with his associates in their important duties, and upon the adjournment of the Court returned to his home, in Cincinnati, where he died on Thursday morning, the 4th instant.

John McLean was born in Morris county, New Jersey, his father being an emigrant from Ireland, and a weaver by trade which business he followed in his adopted State and also in Kentucky. In 1799 he settled in the territory northwest of the Ohio river, which now forms Warren county, Ohio, and turned farmer.—His son labored with him until he was eighteen years of age, when having exhibited a love for study, he was placed in the Clerk's office of Hamilton county, in Cincinnati. With the salary of this position he was able to support himself while studying the law under the auspicies of Arthur St. Clair, an eminent counsellor, and son of the Revolutionary General of that name.

In 1807, before he was admitted to the bar, John McLean married Miss Rebecca Edwards, daughter of Dr. Edwards, of South Carolina.—In the fall of the same year, he being then twenty-two years of age, was admitted, and entered upon his professional career at Lebanon, Warren county, Ohio. In 1812 he was elected to represent the city of Cincinnati in Congress. He was re-elected in 1814, and had not completed his term when, in 1816, having been unanimously elected by the Ohio Legislature to the Supreme bench of that State, he resigned, and was succeeded by Gen. Harrison.

In the summer of 1822 President Monroe appointed Judge McLean Commissioner of the Land Office, and in the next year he was elevated to the position of Postmaster-General.—Charles J. Ingersoll said he was the best Postmaster the country ever had. Upon the accession of Jackson to the Presidency, in 1829, he appointed Judge McLean to a seat in the Supreme Court of the United States, which he held at the time of his death.

WAR TERMS.

The Columbiad or Paixhan (pronounced paizan) is a large gun, designed principally for firing shells—it being far more accurate than the ordinary short mortar. A mortar is a very short cannon, with a large bore, some of them thirteen inches in diameter, for firing shells.—Those in use in our army are set at an angle of 45 deg., and the range of the shell is varied by altering the charge of powder. The shell is caused to explode at just about the time that it strikes, by means of a fuse, the length of which is adjusted to the time of flight to be occupied by the ball, which of course, corresponds with the range. The accuracy with which the time of the burning of a fuse can be adjusted by varying its length is surprising, good artillerists generally succeeding in having their shells explode almost at the exact instant of striking. In loading a mortar, the shell is carefully placed with the fuse directly forward, and when the piece is discharged, the shell is so completely enveloped with flame that the fuse is nearly always fired. The fuse is made by filling a wooden cylinder with fuse powder, the cylinder being of a sufficient length for the longest range, to be cut down for shorter ranges, as required. A Dahlgren gun is an ordinary cannon, except that it is made very thick at the breech for some three or four feet, when it tapers down sharply to less than the usual size. This form was adopted in consequence of the experiments of Captain Dahlgren, of U. S. Navy, having shown that when a gun bursts, it usually gives way at the breech.—The Niagara is armed with these guns, and at the Brooklyn Navy Yard there are sixty, weighing about 6,000 pounds each, and six of 12,000 pounds weight each, the former of which are capable of carrying nine inch and the latter a ten inch shell a distance of two or three miles; and there is one gun of this pattern which weighs 15,916 pounds, and is warranted to send a seven inch shell four miles. A casemate is a stone roof to a fort, made sufficiently thick to resist the force of cannon balls, and a casemate gun is one which is placed under a casemate. A barbette is one which is placed on top of the fortification. An embrasure is the hole or opening through which guns are fired from fortifications. Loop holes are openings in walls to fire musketry through.—*Scientific American.*

A COURAGEOUS GIRL.—Here is a little item from a late Texas paper, showing the old pioneer spirit still pervading the wives and daughters of the back-woodsmen. The party of Indians who passed through Jack Parker and Palo Pinto counties last week, marking their way with desolation, and striking terror to the stoutest hearts, drew up in front of the residence of Eubanks, and were holding a parley, and no doubt forming a plan to attack the house. There was not a man on the premises at the time. Mrs. Eubanks, her daughter and several small children were alone. The yard was enclosed in pickets, about six feet high.—Miss Mary Eubanks, the daughter, with unequalled presence of mind for one so young, seized a shot gun, put on her brother's hat and placed a bench near the picketing so as to peep over without exposing her body, and then deliberately fired at the party, which stratagem and heroic conduct doubtless saved her own life of her mother and little brothers and sisters, as the cowardly scamps immediately fled, no doubt believing the house occupied by a body of armed men.

☞Some queer fellow who has tried 'em says that there are two sorts of wine sold in our town to drink; one is like swallowing an angry cat: the other is like pulling the animal back again by the tail.

RESTORING THE GOVERNMENT TO THE CONDITION OF THE EARLY FATHERS!

Only one purpose, we were told during the last election, was entertained by the Republican party—that was "to restore the Government to the purity of the early fathers!" That was all. And there were some people green enough to swallow that sort of talk. There were those who really believed that the Republican managers told the truth when they declared that they were "animated with nothing but patriotism!"

The country is beginning to see what kind of patriotism it was that animated these politicians. In one department alone of the government at Washington there are already Sixteen Thousand Letters asking for office.

In another department there are 32 bushels of letters begging for office!

In one department there are 900 letters a day, now coming in—all asking for office!—Thirty-one clerks, paid by the people's money, are kept constantly busy all day opening letters from applicants for office!

Letters from Republicans in Washington state that the horde of office seekers who press their claims personally—instead of by letter—is immense beyond all precedent and baffling all calculation. This ravenous horde, numbering many thousands, are all exclusive of the countless numbers whose written applications tax the services of thirty-one government clerks.

It is said the new President is breaking down in bodily health, under the pressure to which he is subjected by these office greedy cormorants. In the face of the fact that the Union is threatened with disruption, these early patriots are only eager for office!

Thus early the country begins to get a glimpse of the Republican process of "restoring the Government to the purity and simplicity of the early fathers!"

What are the people to believe of the *professions* of such a party?—*Hartford Times.*

A RICH STORY.

Some time since, when Jackson county was in its infancy, and the natives were governed by laws by them enacted and enforced at will, there was a character among them known as fiddling Joe. This man Joe was a character not at all known among the "cane biters" as being devoid of fear, particularly upon the subject of future punishment, being the offspring of rough though Christian parents.

The Methodist Church, with its usual care for those who are unable or unwilling to employ ministers or purchase Bibles for the dissemination of Christan truths among them, sent a missionary to furnish the inhabitants with Bibles and preach the Gospel for their benefit.

On a bright Sabbath morning, in the pleasant month of May, the minister, in passing from one appointment to another, came upon the aforesaid Joe, sitting astride a log, playing a favorite tune of "Soap Suds Over the Fence," to his entire satisfaction and that of "Old Ring," who wagged his tail in appreciation of his master's endeavors. The minister approached and quietly addressed the fiddler:

"My friend, are you not aware that you are doing wrong—that you are violating the teachings of the Bible by playing your fiddle to day?"

"Well, I dun'no," says Joe.

"Then let me inform you, my friend, that you will be called to account for this violation of the ordinance of the Bible at the day of judgment."

Joe (excitedly.)—Hold on there, parson, you have hit on the very thing I want to ask you about. I want to know, is there but one day of Judgment?

"No, my friend, there is to be but one day when all men are to be judged according to the deeds done in the body."

Joe (resuming his favorite pastime.—Well, old hoss, you can pass on. I am safe enough if there 'aint but one day of judgment, for there's an old cock-eyed Judge for the Country Court in these parts, who has the brown critters, and will die just afore me, and I'm ready to swear his case will take up that day, sure.

The parson, of course, passed on.

FIRST AMERICAN POETRY.—There are few girls or boys in this country who have not heard the nursery rhyme sung by their mothers while rocking the cradle;

Lul-a-by baby upon the tree top;
When the wind blows the cradle will rock;
When the bough breaks the cradle will fall,
And down will come cradle, baby and all.

But how many of you know the origin of the simple lines? We have the following account from the records of the Boston Historical Society. Shortly after our forefathers landed at, Plymouth, Mass., a party were out in the fields where the Indian women were picking strawberries. Several of these women or squaws, as they are called, had papooses, that is babies, and having no cradles, they had them tied up in Indian fashion, and hung from the limbs of the surrounding trees. Sure enough, "when the wind blew," these cradles would rock. A young man of the party observing this, peeled over a piece of bark, and wrote the above lines, which were, it is believed, the first poetry written in America.—*American Agriculturist.*

☞It is undeniable that, in America, it takes three to make a pair—he, she, and a hired girl. Had Adam been a modern, there would have been a hired girl in Paradise to look after little Abel and raise Cain.

☞"Sal," cried a girl, looking out of the upper story of a small grocery, addressing another girl who was trying to enter the front door, "we've all been converted, so when you want whiskey on Sunday you will have to come in at the back door."

NOT ASHAMED OF BUNDLES.—We have often heard a half-grown boy say pettishly to his mother, "I don't like to be seen carrying a big bundle in the streets." But true pride is ashamed of such littleness of mind. Mr. Astor, the wealthy millionaire of New York, once was reluctant to sell some goods to a young merchant except for cash. The merchant paid for them, and then took them on his own shoulder to carry to his own store. Mr. Astor looked on in surprise, but before the merchant had gone many steps, he called him back saying. "You may buy on credit to any amount. I can trust you, sir. A man who is not ashamed to do his own work is sure to succeed." Here is another good lesson for false pride.

Chief Justice Marshall was a great man; but great men are never proud. He was not too proud to wait on himself. He was in the habit of going to market himself, and carrying home his purchases. Often would be seen going home at sunrise with poultry in one hand and vegetables in the other.

On one of these occasions, a fashionable young man from the North, who had removed to Richmond, swearing violently because he could find no one to carry home his turkey, Judge Marshall stepped up and asked where he lived. When he heard him, he said:

"That is my way; I will take your turkey home for you."

When they came to the house the young man asked:

"What shall I pay you?"

"Oh nothing," said the Judge, "you are welcome; it was all in my way and it was no trouble to me."

"Who is that polite old man who brought home my turkey for me?" asked the young man of a bystander.

"Oh," said he, "that was Judge Marshall, Chief Justice of the United States."

"Why did he bring home my turkey?"

"I suppose he did it," said the bystander, "to teach you not to feel above attending to your own business."—*Monthly Gazette.*

☞On the 1st of February, 1850; Senator Hale, of New Hampshire, presented two petitions from Isaac Jeffries and other citizens of Pennsylvania, and John F. Woodward and others, praying that "some plan might be devised for the dissolution of the American Union." Mr. Webster, of Massachusetts, was unsparing in his denunciation of the petitions, and suggested that there should have been a preamble to them in these words:

"Gentlemen, members of Congress: Whereas, at the commencement of the session, you each of you, took your solemn oaths, in the presence of God, and of the Holy Evangelists, that you would support the Constitution of the United States—do, therefore, we pray you, take immediate steps to break up the Union and overthrow the Constitution as soon as you can."

Yet this petition received three votes, John P. Hale of New Hampshire, William H. Seward, of N. Y., Salmon P. Chase, of Ohio. The two last are Cabinet officers.

☞Some years ago, in Newcastle county, Delaware, an Irishman was knocked down and robbed. He accused a man of having committed the robbery, and in due time the case came to trial. The Irishman being upon the stand, was cross-examined, after having sworn positively to the guilt of the prisoner, by one of the keenest lawyers, and something like the following was the result.

"You say that the prisoner at the bar is the man who assaulted and robbed you?

"[illegible]."

"Was it moonlight when the occurrence took place?"

"Devil a bit iv it."

"Was it starlight?"

"Not a whit, it was so dark that you could not have seen your hand before you."

"Was there any light shining from a house near by?"

"Divil a bit iv a house was there anywhere about."

Well, then, if there was no moon, stars, nor light from any house, and so dark that you could not see your hand before you, how are you able to swear that the prisoner was the man? How could you see him?"

"Why, yer honor, when the spalpeen struck me, the fire flew out iv me eyes so bright, you might have seen to pick up a pin, you might."

The court, jury, counsel and spectators, exploded with shouts at this quaint idea, and the prisoner was directly after, declared not guilty.

☞In 1786 there were thirteen States in this Union, twelve of which were slave and one free. In 1861 there are thirty-four States and seven Territories; nineteen of these States and six of the Territories are free, and two other States which now recognise slavery—Delaware and Maryland—will undoubtedly soon be free States also. In five years from now the six territories will be ready to come into the Union as States, under free labor constitutions, and we shall then have twenty-seven free States to thirteen slave States. Yet the freedom shriekers are not satisfied with this rapid progress and growth of free territory.—They are not content with anything short of the destruction of this glorious country for the sake of getting hold of the spoils, over which they are now engaged in such a fierce squabble at Washington.

A SON OF SENSIBILITY.—A fellow entered a hardware store in Cleveland last week, and seeing a large buck saw suspended against the wall, remarked: "I had an old dad ripped to pieces one day last week with one of them fellers."

"Tom, what's monomany?" "Why, you see, Dick, when a poor woman steals it is called larceny; but when it's a rich 'un, the jury says it's monomany, and can't help it, that's it."

BEDFORD GAZETTE.

—BEDFORD, Pa.—

FRIDAY : : : : : : : APRIL 19, 1861.

B. F. Meyers, Editor & Proprietor.

CALL AND SETTLE.

We are compelled to call upon all persons indebted to us, to make payment as soon as they conveniently can. Our necessities are urgent *and we must have money.* We shall confidently expect all our friends who may be in attendance at the coming Court, to pay up their arrearages. We hope this appeal will not be in vain.

Applying the Gag.

There are certain journals in the interest of the present blind and infatuated Administration that ought to be extirpated from the soil of newspaperdom. Among these is that mendacious and pernicious publication issued under the style and title of the Philadelphia *Evening Bulletin.* In its issue of the 11th inst., this organ *par excellence* of the Philadelphia Abolitionists and Republicans, treats its readers to an article hinting that freedom of opinion in regard to the unnecessary, unnatural and unholy war made by Abraham Lincoln upon the people of the South, would be curbed and silenced by "the powers that be," and that private citizens as well as public speakers and the newspaper press would be muzzled against the uttterance of criticisms on the policy of making such a war. What do the liberty-loving, free and independent citizens of Pennsylvania think of a doctrine like this? Are we to have another sedition law, under which our forefathers suffered in the days of John Adams? Is our Government to be turned into a military despotism, and are the authorities at Washington about to play the part of the butchers of the French Revolution? For our part though Lincoln, Seward and Chase may aspire to rival the infamy of Danton, Robespierre and Marat, and may erect another guillotine to establish their reign of terror, our motto shall ever be, as it now is, "FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND OPINION!"

The Responsibility.

The Administration journals with the coolest *sang froid* imaginable, assert that the fratricidal war with the South, was commenced by the Southern forces. History will record the fact that it was the trickery and chicanery of Abraham Lincoln that caused the first shot to be fired. The telegraphic despatches show that while the South were not desirous of bloodshed, the bad faith of the Government at Washington toward the authorities at Montgomery, in sending their spy, Mr. Fox, under the guise of a pacific visitor to Fort Sumter, to concoct a plan for the re-inforcement of that Fort, which they were about to carry out, in the face of their semi-official assurances that they intended to withdraw Maj. Anderson and his men, caused the attack which has resulted in the surrender of Fort Sumter. We do not make this statement to defend the conduct of the Southerners, for we maintain that a war like this, no matter by what party commenced, is wrong and unnatural; but we say let "justice be done, though the heavens fall."

The Watchwords of Fanatics.

"We want to see whether we have a Government!" cries a crazy federal enthusiast.—Well, you can try the experiment, if you think it will pay for the amount of human lives that you will sacrifice in the attempt; if you think your curiosity ought to be gratified at the expense of broken hearts, wailing widows and perishing orphans. Are you a Christian, or a barbarian?

"THE GOVERNMENT MUST HOLD THE FEDERAL PROPERTY!" shrieks another candidate for the Insane Asylum. Well, if a few worthless shells that can be battered to pieces in a few hours, a few useless Custom Houses that do not pay the salaries of the officials posted there, are worth more than the peace, the business and the lives of American citizens, drive ahead. Are you another Don Quixotte?

Our voice is still for Peace.

We wish the Government at Washington no ill luck in its battle with the South. It is as sad and melancholy news to us to hear of the defeat and slaughter of the U. S. troops as it can be to any other American citizen. But we ask of the Government at Washington that it call upon the men who favored and justified the making of this war, when it is in need of troops to fight its battles. We are for peace.—War cannot settle the difficulties between the North and the South. Years of blood may roll away, but the fight will not be ended until it is concluded by a treaty of peace. Why not make that treaty now? It could have been done ere this, and can be done now, if only our rulers at Washington were not blind to the interests of the country.

Gen. Scott opposed to the War.

In another column will be found a telegraphic despatch, taken from the Philadelphia *Inquirer*, a Republican paper, stating that the expedition for the relief of Fort Sumter, was sent against the advice of Gen. Scott, and that the hero of Lundy's Lane and Vera Cruz, was in favor of the evacuation of both Forts Pickens and Sumter. Why did not Lincoln take his advice?

Why didn't he do it.

The Bedford *Inquirer* of March 29th, has the following:

"The *Gazette*, last week, has an article in which it admits that Mr. Lincoln does right in evacuating Fort Sumter. * * * * * * The Republicans were in favor of reinforcing Fort Sumter, and would be now, *if the matter was feasible.* * * * *Gen. Scott advises the evacuation*, and says that Fort Sumter could not be re-inforced with less than 20,000 men.

Thus spoke the Bedford *Inquirer* three weeks ago. Why, then, did not the President evacuate Fort Sumter? If it could not be re-inforced, why did he attempt to do so?

Local and Miscellaneous.

....The Bedford Classical School, Rev. Jno. Lyon, Principal, has been removed to the new building of Mr. William Horn, immediately West of the borough. This is a fine location for a school.

....Telegraphic despatches informed us a few days ago that Gov. Curtin had pledged Pennsylvania to President Lincoln for 100,000 troops in 48 hours. To make good his promise, every fourth man subject to military duty would have to be drafted into service. Bedford county, for instance, would have to furnish over 1000 men. Comfortable to contemplate, isn't it?

....A hegira of our merchants took place on Monday last, the Mecca of their destination being Philadelphia.

....Court begins on Monday, the 29th inst. The Sheriff's Sale will be held, as usual, on the Saturday previous.

....The Spring parades are advertised by Maj. Sansom, in this week's *Gazette.* See the times and places of parade in the advertisement in another column.

....It is said that the Legislature is about passing some kind of treason, or sedition law. Our Black Republican masters are, doubtless, still in favor of F—R—E—E—D—O—M!

....The Legislature has passed the bill appropriating $500,000 to arm the militia of the State. The State Treasurer says the sum must be raised by a loan. Those "Lincoln times" are coming. Another half a million added to the State debt. "Hurrah for Curtin and good times!"

....Two new Attorneys publish their cards in our paper this week, Dr. J. E. M'Girr and John Palmer, Esq. We can recommend both of them to persons who choose to trust to the "glorious uncertainty of the law." Both are men of talent, good business qualifications and as honest as lawyers well can be.

....Our enterprising neighbor, Col. Hafer, of the Bedford Hotel, has erected a lime-kiln on his farm on the North side of the Juniata, immediately opposite the lower end of our borough, and is making preparations to furnish the good people of this community with any quantity of the finest and purest lime. We understand that the Colonel has just disposed of 1000 bushels to the Directors of the Poor, who intend applying it upon the Poor House Farm.—We are glad to see this movement on the part of those functionaries, and hope they will not stop at a thousand bushels, but double the quantity.

....April has this year thus far well maintained her reputation as the fickle one of the twelve daughters of the year. Sunshine and storm in the same hour; rain and snow mingling together; soft and balmy airs suddenly succeeded by the bluster of raw and chilling winds; such has been the record of the clerk of the weather for the last three weeks.

....IRON CITY COLLEGE.—We take pleasure in again calling the attention of our readers to the advertisement of this widely celebrated Institution. Within a few years, many young men have laid the foundation of substantial fortunes, and hundreds are now engaged in business at salaries which they never could have secured but for the advantages afforded by this School. Every young man who can, should pursue a course of study in this Institution; it will prove of untold advantage to him.

....A CHANCE FOR THE WIDE AWAKES.—We understand that an effort is about being made in this place to raise a military company whose services are to be tendered to the General Government for the Southern war. Here is a chance, now, for the Wide Awakes, as well as for that valiant Republican orator who told us last fall that he wanted this conflict to come during his life, so that he could fight the battle and not entail it upon his children.

....The square in front of the Presbyterian Church in this place, has been enclosed with a row of young trees. In a few years this improvement will be fully appreciated.

For the Bedford Gazette.

ST. CLAIRSVILLE, April 13th, 1861.

DEAR SIR:

I observe by the "Inquirer" of last week, that Abraham Lincoln has appointed the notorious Carl Schurz, Minister to Spain. This man Schurz, I am informed, is not only an infidel, but a lawless and desperate character. I think, sir, that you must have been trying to get that once valiant Know Nothing who now edits the "Inquirer" to "put his foot in it," when you complained that the "Republicans" were not rewarding the Germans. We in St. Clair, had no idea that that distinguished editor would be so green as to fall into your trap, by approving the appointment of a foreigner like Schurz. We still believe a little in the doctrine that such an office ought to be filled by an

AMERICAN.

THE WAR IN THE SOUTH.

OPENING OF HOSTILITIES!

FORT SUMTER TAKEN BY THE SOUTHERN TROOPS!

MAJ. ANDERSON AND HIS MEN PRISONERS OF WAR!

CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN THE SOUTHERN AUTHORITIES PRECEDING THE HOSTILITIES.

CHARLESTON, April 12.—The following is the telegraphic correspondence which took place between the War Department of the Confederate Government and Gen. Beauregard, immediately preceding the commencement of the hostilities. The correspondence grew out of the formal notification of the United States Government, disclosed in Gen. Beauregard's first despatch:

[No. 1.]

CHARLESTON, April 8.—To Hon. L. P. Walker, Secretary of War:—An authorized messenger from Lincoln has just informed Gov. Pickens and myself that provisions will be sent to Fort Sumter, peaceably if possible, otherwise by force.

(Signed) G. T. BEAUREGARD.

[No. 2.]

MONTGOMERY, April 10.—Gen. G. T. Beauregard, Charleston:—If you have no doubt of the authorized character of the agent who communicated to you the intention of the Washington Government to supply Fort Sumter by force, you will at once demand its evacuation; if this is refused, proceed in such manner as you may determine, to reduce it. Answer.

(Signed,) L. P. WALKER, Secretary of War.

[No. 3.]

CHARLESTON, April 10.—To L. P. Walker, Secretary of War:—The demand will be made to-morrow at 12 o'clock.

(Signed) G. T. BEAUREGARD.

[No. 4.]

MONTGOMERY, April 10.—Gen. Beauregard Charleston:—Unless there are especial reasons connected with your own condition, it is considered proper that you should make the demand at an earlier hour.

(Signed) L. P. WALKER, Secretary of War.

[No. 5.]

CHARLESTON, April 10.—To L. P. Walker, Secretary of War, Montgomery:—The reasons are special for twelve o'clock.

(Signed) G. T. BEAUREGARD.

[No. 6.]

CHARLESTON, April 10.—To L. P. Walker, Secretary of War:—The demand was sent at two o'clock. Allowed till six to answer.

(Signed) G. T. BEAUREGARD.

[No. 7.]

MONTGOMERY, April 11th.—Gen. Beauregard, Charleston.—Telegraph the reply of Anderson.

(Signed) L. P. WALKER, Secretary of War.

[No. 8.]

REPLY OF ANDERSON.

CHARLESTON, April 11.—L. P. Walker, Secretary of War.—Major Anderson replies as follows:—

"I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your communication demanding the evacuation of this fort, and to say in reply thereto, that it is a demand with which I regret that my sense of honor, and of my obligation to my Government, prevent my compliance."

He adds, verbally, "I will await the first shot, and if you do not batter us to pieces, we will be starved in a few days." Answer.

(Signed) G. T. BEAUREGARD.

[No. 9.]

MONTGOMERY, April 11.—To Gen. Beauregard, Charleston:—We do not desire needlessly to bombard Fort Sumter. If Major Anderson will state the time at which, as indicated by him, he will evacuate, and agree that, in the meantime, he will not use his guns against us unless ours should be employed against Sumter, you are authorized thus to avoid the effusion of blood. If this, or its equivalent, be refused, reduce the fort as your judgment decides to be most practicable.

(Signed) L. P. WALKER, Secretary of War.

[No. 10.]

CHARLESTON, April 12.—To L. P. Walker, Secretary of War:—He would not consent.—I write to day.

(Signed) G. T. BEAUREGARD.

THE PLAN OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED BY INTERCEPTED DESPATCHES!

CHARLESTON, April 12.—Intercepted despatches disclose the fact that Mr. Fox, who had been allowed to visit Major Anderson, on the pledge that his purpose was pacific, employed his opportunity to devise a plan for supplying the fort by force, and that this plan had been adopted by the Government at Washington, and was in progress of execution.

EVENTS ON FRIDAY.

Charleston, April 12, 1861.—Civil war has at last begun. A terrible fight is at this moment going on between Fort Sumter and the fortifications by which it is surrounded.

In my last dispatch I stated that negotiations had been re-opened between General Beauregard and Major Anderson. This was done with a view to prevent an unnecessary effusion of blood.

The issue was submitted to Major Anderson of surrendering as soon as his supplies were exhausted, or of having a fire opened on him within a certain time.

This he refused to do, and accordingly, at twenty minutes past four o'clock this morning, Fort Moultrie began the bombardment by firing two guns. To these Major Anderson replied with three of his barbette guns, after which the batteries on Mount Pleasant, Cummins' Point and the Floating Battery, opened a brisk fire of shot and shell.

Major Anderson did not reply except at long intervals, until between seven and eight o'clock, when he brought into action the two tiers of guns looking towards Fort Moultrie and Stevens' iron battery.

Up to this hour (three o'clock Friday afternoon) they have failed to produce any serious effect.

Dispatches received at head-quarters from the various forts report that all is going on admirably, and no man hurt.

Major Anderson has the greater part of the day been directing his fire principally against Fort Moultrie, the Stevens and Floating Battery, these and Fort Johnson being the only ones operating against him. The remainder of the batteries are held in reserve.

Some fifteen or eighteen shots have struck the floating battery, but made not the slightest impression upon its iron-cased sides. The Stevens battery is also eminently successful, and does terrible execution on Fort Sumter.

Breaches to all appearance, are being made in the several sides exposed to fire. Portions of the parapet have been destroyed, and several of the guns there mounted have been shot away.

Major Anderson is at present using his lower tier of casemate ordinance.

The fight is going on with intense earnestness, and will continue all night.

It is not improbable that the fort will be carried by storm.

The soldiers are perfectly reckless of their lives, and at every shot jump upon the ramparts, observe the effect, and then jump down, cheering.

A party on the Stevens battery are said to have played a game of the hottest fire.

The excitement in the community is indescribable. With the very first boom of the gun thousands rushed from their beds to the harbor front, and all day every available place has been thronged by ladies and gentlemen, viewing the solemn spectacle through their glasses. Most of these have relatives in the several fortifications, and many a tearful eye attested the anxious affection of the mother, wife and sister, but not a murmur came from a single individual.

The spirit of patriotism is as sincere as it is universal. Five thousand ladies stand ready to-day to respond to any sacrifice that may be required of them.

The brilliant and patriotic conduct of Major Anderson speaks for itself, and silences the attacks lately made at the North upon his character and patriotism.

Troops are pouring into the town by hundreds, but are held in reserve for the present, the force already on the island being ample.—People are also arriving every moment on horseback, and by every other conveyance.—Within an area of fifty miles, where the thunder of artillery can be heard, the scene is magnificently terrible.

A DISPATCH IN THE EVENING.

CHARLESTON, 9 o'clock P. M.—Major Anderson is busy repairing damages. He received twenty-nine full shot from Stevens' battery alone, making the bricks fly from the walls in all directions.

It is estimated that from twelve to eighteen hundred balls and shells were fired during the day. Over one hundred shells took effect inside the fort.

Orders have been issued to send Major Anderson a bomb from all the batteries every twenty minutes during the night, to keep him wide awake, making about two a minute.

Major Anderson fired only two barbette guns. Two more were dismounted His shots at Fort Moultrie were generally bad, most of the balls going over. The same was the case with the floating battery, to which he was very particular in his attentions. A ball penetrated the Moultrie House, where a party of gentlemen were sitting in the parlor watching the fight. It entered the second story and traveled into the kitchen. The gentlemen scattered miscellaneously.

The United States vessels are certainly outside. They were signaled by Major Anderson lowering and raising his flag.

The attempt will probably be made to reinforce him during the night. The mortar batteries are now blazing away. The scene is magnificent.

EVENTS OF YESTERDAY.

CHARLESTON, April 13, 10½ o'clock.—At intervals of twenty minutes, the firing was kept up all night on Fort Sumter.

Major Anderson ceased to fire at six o'clock in the evening.

All night he was engaged in repairing the damage done to the fort, and protecting the guns in barbette on the parapet.

He commenced to return the fire this morning at seven o'clock, but seems to be greatly disabled.

The battery on Cummings' Point does Fort Sumter great damage.

At 6 o'clock this morning a dense smoke poured out from the walls of Fort Sumter.

CHARLESTON, April 13.—(Received at Philadelphia at 2 P. M.)—The Federal flag at Fort Sumter is at half-mast, signaling distress!

The shells from Fort Moultrie and Morris Island fall into Anderson's stronghold thick and fast. They can be seen in their course from the Charleston battery.

The breach made in Fort Sumter is on the side opposite Cummings' Point. Two of its port-holes are knocked into one, and the wall from the top is crumbling.

Three vessels, one of them a very large sized steamer, are over the bar, and seem to be preparing to participate in the conflict.

The fire of Morris Island and Fort Moultrie is divided between Fort Sumter and the ships-of-war.

AN EXPLOSION AT FORT SUMTER.

An explosion has occurred at Fort Sumter.

A dense volume of smoke was seen suddenly to rise.

Major Anderson has ceased to fire for about an hour. It is thought that the officers' quarters in Fort Shmter are on fire.

ANOTHER ACCOUNT.

CHARLESTON, April 13.—Two of Major Anderson's magazines have exploded. It is thought that they were only the smaller magazines.

Only occasional shots are now fired at him from Fort Moultrie.

The Morris Island battery is doing heavy work.

The greatest excitement prevails in the city.

The wharves, steeples, house tops, and every available place are packed with people.

THE OUTSIDE VESSELS TOO LATE TO PASS THE BAR.

The ships in the offing have not yet aided Anderson.

It is now too late for them to come over the bar, as the tide is ebbing.

CHARLESTON, April 13—Noon—The ships in the offing appear quietly at anchor, and have not fired a gun.

The entire roofs of Anderson's barracks are in a vast sheet of flame.

Shells from Cummings' Point and Fort Moultrie are bursting in and over Fort Sumter in quick succession.

The Federal flag waves over the fort.

Major Anderson is only occupied in putting out the fire.

Every shot appears to tell, and the spectators are anxiously expecting the striking of the flag.

CHARLESTON, April 13.—Received at 2 P. M.—Fort Sumter is undoubtedly on fire.

The flames are raging.

The flames are bursting from all the port holes of Fort Sumter, and destruction is inevitable.

The few shots that Anderson fired this morning, knocked the bricks off the chimneys on the officers' quarters at Fort Moultrie like a whirlwind.

It seems that Anderson's only hope is to hold out for aid from the ships.

A GENERAL ENGAGEMENT IMPENDING.

CHARLESTON, April 13.—Two war ships are making in towards Morris Island, with the view to land troops to silence the batteries.

CHARLESTON, April 13—Received at 4. P. M.—Four vessels, two of them being large steamers, are in sight over the bar.

The largest of the vessels appears to be engaging Morris Island.

The flames have nearly subsided in Fort Sumter, but Anderson does not fire any guns.

Gen. Beauregard left the wharf just now, in a boat, for Morris Island.

FROM ANOTHER SOURCE.

CHARLESTON, S. C., April 13—P. M.—The bombardment has ceased. Major Anderson has drawn down the stars and stripes and displayed a flag of truce. This has been discovered from the city, and a boat is on the way to Fort Sumter.

THE FORT SURRENDERED.

CHARLESTON, April 13, (Via Augusta, Ga.) Fort Sumter has surrendered.

The Confederate flag now floats over the walls.

None of the garrison nor the Confederate troops have been hurt.

WAR TO BE DECLARED BY THE CONFEDERACY.

WASHINGTON, April 13, 3. P. M.—Official advices have just been received from Montgomery. They state that the Congress there will immediately declare war against the United States, discriminating in their declaration between alien enemies—that is, between those who sustain and those who oppose the Washington Administration. This may be relied on.

A dispatch from a secession source at Charleston, in cipher, says that the fire from Fort Sumter ceased at 10 o'clock to day. The flag was at half-mast, and the fleet had been signaled by Major Anderson. The fleet was engaged with the battery on Morris Island.

All is comparatively quiet at the White House and the Departments to-day. There was a brief session of the Cabinet this morning at 11 o'clock.

It is asserted in political circles that the President will call for the service of volunteers.

A proclamation for an extra session of Congress is expected to be issued on Monday.

The President has no information of the operations at Charleston except what he gets through the press.

More troops are being sworn in at the War Department. The volunteers of Alexandria were ordered out to-day.

THE FORT SUMTER RELIEF EXPEDITION.—GEN. SCOTT OPPOSED TO IT.

WASHINGTON, April 12.—The expedition for the relief of Fort Sumter, it is said, has been undertaken against the advice of Lieutenant-General Scott, who has urged the evacuation of both Fort Sumter and Fort Pickens.

BY TELEGRAPH!

LATEST.

WASHINGTON, April 16th.—Twenty tons of shells and grape shot were removed from the Washington Navy Yard to Georgetown in view of a possible invasion of Washington, from that direction. Several additional companies of volunteers were mustered into service to-day. The Government has directed that no more copies of the Coast Survey reports shall be sent to the Seceding States.

MONTGOMERY, April 16.—President Lincoln's proclamation was read in the Southern Cabinet meeting yesterday, and greeted with shouts of laughter. The Secretary of war has authorized the statement that 32,000 additional troops will be called out to-day to meet the Federal Army.

RICHMOND, April 16th.—The State Convention is now in secret session and the reporters excluded.

A telegraph dispatch from Gov. Pickens to Mr. Wise, reports that eleven War vessels are now off the harbor and have stopped vessels on their way to this city.

The papers have expressed confidence in the rumor that Gen. Scott will resign. The Richmond *Whig* hauled down the union flag and run up the flag of Virginia.

READING, Pa., April 16.—The Ringgold artillery of Reading, having received a requisition from the Gov. this morning, set out at six o'clock this evening, for Harrisburg. They are the first Pennsylvanians in the field.

ALTOONA, Pa., April 16.—The Stars and stripes are flying from the Democratic head quarters of Altoona.

CHARLESTON, S. C., April 16.—The Federal fleet stopped three vessels which were coming into this harbor last night. One of the vessels displayed the Spanish flag, one the British and the ether the American ensign. They were detained a short time and then allowed to proceed. It is understood that the fleet is determined to intereere no more with our commerce until further orders from Washington.

FROM CHARLESTON, April 16.—Troops continue to pour in from all parts of the State.—It is estimated that ten thousand are now about this vicinity.

Gen. Beauregard is very active in strengthening every position. He says he can get 50,000 men from this State.

At Columbus every man from 16 to 60 years of age, is under arms.

It is thought by good authority here, that the British Government will recognize the Southern Independence at an early day, the same is true of France; the Federal fleet sailed in company with the Baltic for New York.—The Baltic has met Anderson and his command abroad.

☞The Stars and Stripes float at our mast-head, but bearing no sectional motto.

By the President of the United States.

A PROCLAMATION.

Whereas the laws of the United States have been for some time past and are now opposed, and the execution thereof obstructed in the States of South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Florida, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas, by combinations too powerful to be suppressed by the ordinary course of judicial proceedings, or by the powers vested in the Marshals by law,

Now, therefore, I, ABRAHAM LINCOLN, President of the United States, in virtue of the power invested by the Constitution and laws, have thought fit to call forth, and hereby do call forth the militia of the several States of the Union to the aggregate number of seventy-five thousand, in order to suppress the said combinations, and to cause the laws to be duly executed. The details for this object will be immediately communicated to the State authorities through the War Department.

I appeal to all loyal citizens to favor, facilitate and aid this effort to maintain the honor, the integrity and the existence of our national Union and the perpetuity of popular government, and to redress the wrongs already long enough endured.

I deem it proper to say that the first service assigned to the forces hereby called forth will probably be to repossess the forts, places and property which have been seized from the Union; and in every event the utmost care will be observed, consistently with the objects aforesaid, to avoid any devastation, any destruction of or interference with property, or any disturbance of peaceful citizens in any part of the country.

And I hereby command the persons composing the combinations aforesaid to disperse and retire peaceably to their respective abodes, within twenty days from this date.

Deeming that the present condition of public affairs presents an extraordinary occasion, I do hereby, in virtue of the power in me vested by the Constitution, convene both Houses of Congress. The Senators and Representatives are therefore summoned to assemble at their respective Chambers, at 12 o'clock, noon, on Thursday the 4th of July next, then and there to consider and determine such measures as in their wisdom the public safety and interest may seem to demand.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, this 15th day of April, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one, and of the Independence of the United States, the eighty-fifth. Signed by the President,

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, Secretary of State.

HEAL THE SICK.—Diseases of the Bowels and Stomach are always caused by large deposits of hurtful matter, left by impure blood in those important organs, and the poisonous material in this vitiated blood, acting on the system makes it too weak to throw off this matter by the natural channels, or if any is carried off it is a very small portion. So arise diarrhœa and dysentery, colic, costiveness, bad breath, indigestion, nausea, loss of appetite, belching of wind of stomach, etc. To cure all these "the blood is the life," and must be perfectly pure and clean, then you cannot be sick. A short use of JUDSON'S MOUNTAIN HERB PILLS will delight you. You will feel with surprise their mighty power, and be willing to say with the red men of the west, truly they are the "mighty healer." Sold by all medicine Dealers.

Announcements.

[Those notices marked with a star (*) are prepaid.]

Associate Judge.

MR. EDITOR:—Please announce the name of SAMUEL DEFIBAUGH, of Bedford tp., as a suitable candidate for Associate Judge.

MANY DEMOCRATS.

MR. EDITOR:—Please announce the name of JOHN S. RITCHEY, Esq., of Bedford Township, for the office of Associate Judge, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention.

Treasurer.

We are authorized to announce the name of GEO. MARDORFF, of Bedford Borough, as a suitable candidate for the office of County Treasurer, subject to the will of the Democratic County Convention.

*

MR. EDITOR:—Please announce the name of JNO. BOOR, of Bedford Borough, for the office of County Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention.

*

We are authorized to announce A. J. SANSOM, of Bedford Borough, as a candidate for County Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention.

*

Commissioner.

We are authorized to announce GEORGE W. POWELL, of Harrison tp., as a candidate for Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention.

We are authorized to announce HENRY TAYLOR, of Napier tp., as a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention.

BRIGADE ORDERS, NO. 2.

The uniformed companies comprising the First Brigade, 16th Division, P. U. M., will parade for the purpose of inspection and review, at the following times and places:

Hopewell Rifles will meet at the town of Hopewell, on Monday, the 6th day of May, next, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Pattonsville Rifles will meet at the town of Pattonsville, on Tuesday, the 7th day of May next, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Bloody Run Blues will meet at the Borough of Bloody Run, on Wednesday, the 8th day of May next, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Clearville Blues will meet at the town of Clearville, on Thuisday, the 9th day of May next, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Bedford Riflemen will meet in the Borough of Bedford, on Friday the 10th day of May, next, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Black Plumed Riflemen will meet in the Borough of Schellsburg, on Saturday, the 11th day of May, next, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Cumberland Valley Blues will meet in the town of Centreville, on Monday, the 13th day of May next. at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Captains of companies will please take notice of these orders, and notify their companies accordingly. They are also required to make return of their companies for the year, 1861, at the above named parades.

A. J. SANSOM,

Brigade Inspector's Office, Bedford, April 19,'61. } Brigade Inspector, 1st Brigade, 16th Division.

JOHN PALMER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

BEDFORD, PENN'A.,

Will promptly attend to all business entrusted to his care. Office on Julianna Street, (nearly opposite the Mengel House.

[april 19,'60.]

THE WAR COMMENCED!!!
TERRIBLE CONFLICT RAGING!!!
THE HAMMER & ANVIL TRIUMPHANT!

The subscriber would respectfully inform the citizens of Bedford and vicinity, that he has located in the old stand of John Claar, immediately east of John Brice's Hotel, where he is ready to do all work in his line, such as horse-shoeing, wagon making, &c., in the best style, and at prices to suit the times. He earnestly solicits a liberal share of the patronage of all who may need work in his line.

Call and hear the "music of the anvil" and give me a trial.

WILLIAM COOK.

April 19.

VALUABLE FARM AT PRIVATE SALE.—The undersigned is desirous of disposing of his farm, situated about 2½ miles South of Bloody Run, containing about 87 acres, more or less, about 45 acres cleared and under fence, 4 acres in meadow, and the balance well timbered and arable land. The improvements consist of a Two Story Log House, log out-house, spring-house, new and commodious barn, &c. There is a fine orchard on the premises. The farm is well watered with springs and streams.

For terms and further particulars apply to the undersigned.

CHRISTIAN F. FRIEND.

April 19.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Letters testamentary having been granted to the subscribers, by the Register of Blair county, upon the last will and testament of Conrad Claycomb, late of Frankstown township, in said county, dec'd., all persons indebted to said estate are hereby notified to make immediate payment, and all having claims will present them for settlement.

MICHAEL WERTZ,
CONRAD CLAYCOMB,

Ex'ors., residing in Union tp., Bedford co.

April 19.

J. E. McGIRR,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
BEDFORD, PENN'A.

Office on JULIANNA STREET, same as occupied by WILLIAM M. HALL, Esq.

[april 19,'61]

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

The partnership heretofore existing between Dock & Ashcom, in the Foundry & Machine business, has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. The Books of the firm are in the hands of C. W. Ashcom, who is authorized to settle the same.

GILLIARD DOCK,
C. W. ASHCOM,

April 12, 1861.

N. B.—The business will be continued by C. W. Ashcom at the old stand, where all kinds of machinery will be made and repaired.

NOTICE.—

Letters of Administration on the Estate of David F. Brown, late of Middle Woodberry tp., dec'd., having been granted to the subscriber, all persons indebted to said estate, are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

SAMUEL WERKING,
April 12, 1861. Adm'r.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.—

Letters testamentary on the estate of of James Williams, late of Napier tp., dec'd., having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

JOHN WILLIAMS,
B. F. WILLIAMS,
April 12, 1861. Ex'ors

COURT PROCLAMATION.

To the Coroner, the Justices of the Peace, and Constables in the different Townships in the County of Bedford, Greeting.

KNOW YE that in pursuance of a precept to me directed, under the hand and seal of the Hon. FRANCIS M. KIMMELL, President of the several Courts of Common Pleas in the Sixteenth District, consisting of the counties of Franklin, Bedford and Somerset, and by virtue of his office of the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail delivery for the trial of capital and other offenders therein and in the General Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace; and JOHN TAYLOR and A. J. SNIVELY, Esqs., Judges of the same Court, in the same County of Bedford, You and each of you are hereby required to be and appear in your proper persons with your Records, Recognizances, Examinations, and other remembrances before the Judges aforesaid, at Bedford, at a Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery and General Quarter Sessions of the Peace therein to be holden for the county of Bedford, aforesaid, on the last Monday of April, (being the 29th day,) at 10 o'clock in the fo enoon of that day, there and then to do those things to which your several offices appertain.

GIVEN under my hand at Bedford, on the 5th of April, in the year of our Lord, 1861.

JOHN J. CESSNA,
April 5th, '61. Sheriff.

NOTICE

Is hereby given, to all whom it may concern that I have purchased at Sheriff's Sale, on Thursday, the 4th of April, one bay mare, two cows, one wind-mill, fifteen acres of wheat in the ground, and ten acres of rye, all of which said property I intend to leave with Adam Earnest during my pleasure, and hereby caution all persons against interfering with the same.

MICHAEL HOLDERBAUM.

April 12, 1861.

BEDFORD RAIL ROAD COMPANY.

The Stockholders of the Bedford Rail Road Company are hereby notified that a meeting will be held at the office of the Company, in Bedford, on Saturday the 27th day of April, inst., at 10 o'clock A. M., for the purpose of accepting or rejecting the supplement to the charter of the company passed at the present session of the Legislature in relation to the commutation of the Tonnage Tax on the Pennsylvania Central Rail Road Company so far as the same relates to and concerns the Bedford Railroad Company. By order of the Board,

Attest: S. L. RUSSELL,
JOHN P. REED, President.
[april 12.] Secretary.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,

CORNER OF WOOD AND THIRD STREETS.
PITTSBURGH, PA.
HARRY SHIRLS, PROPRIETOR.
April 12 1861.

J. P. HUBER,
(SUCCESSOR TO J. SORVER,)
—WHOLESALE DEALER IN—
TOBACCO. SNUFF AND CIGARS,
No 8 North Fifth St., above Market, Phil'a

Also, Manufacturer and Importer of
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC SEGARS.
May 18, 1860.–1 yr.

ROCK POWDER—

Just received and for sale by
March 22. A. L. DEFIBAUGH.

LIST OF RETAILERS

Of Foreign and Domestic Goods, Wares and Merchandize, in Bedford County, for the year 1861.

BEDFORD BOROUGH.

	Class.	$ Cts.
Oster & Carn	13	10 00
A. B. Cramer & Co	13	10 00
Nicholas Lvons	14	7 00
Jacob Reed,	13	10 00
Miss Margaret Fetterly	14	7 00
S. & W. W. Shuck	14	7 00
Robert Fyan	14	7 00
J. M. Shoemaker & Co	14	7 00
Mrs. S. E. Sigafoos	14	7 00
Isaac Lippell	14	7 00
Agnes Saupp	14	7 00
John Arnold	14	7 00
William Hartley	14	7 00
George Blymire	14	7 00
Dr. B. F. Harry, Drugs	14	7 00
H. C. Reamer, do	14	7 00
A. L. Defibaugh, Confectionary	8	5 00
Jacob Bollinger, do	8	5 00
John Hafer, Ten Pin Alley		7 50
Do Billiard Table		7 50
Reed, Rupp & Schell, Bankers		10 00
John J Luther, Eating House		10 00
John G. Minnich, do		10 00
James B. Farquhar		7 00

BEDFORD TOWNSHIP.

Bedford Mineral Springs Co. Bil'd. Table		7 50
" " " Ten Pin Alley		7 50
John S. Ritchey, Distillery,		10 00

BROAD TOP.

John F. Lowry, Store	14	7 00
Langdon & Smith	14	7 00
John Foster, Eating House		10 00
" Ten Pin Alley		7 50

COLERAIN.

A. C. James, Store,	14	7 00
James & Barnhart,	14	7 00
N. C. Evans, Confectionary	8	5 00

CUMBERLAND VALLEY.

Thomas Growden, Store,	14	7 00
John May	14	7 00
Daniel Anderson	14	7 00
Jacob Anderson	14	7 00

EAST PROVIDENCE.

D. A. T. Black,	14	7 00
John Nycum,	14	7 00
John Lauderbaugh,	14	7 00

HARRISON.

Valentine B. Wertz,	14	7 00
Jacob C. Devore	14	7 00

JUNIATA.

George Gardill	14	7 00
L. N. Fyan	14	7 00
William Keyser	14	7 00
Hillegas & Mowry	14	7 00
Fred. Hillegas,	14	7 00
Hillegas & Hanly, Distillery		10 00
L. N. Fyan, do		10 00

LIBERTY.

Jacob Fockler	14	7 00
Lewis Putt	14	7 00

MONROE.

James R. O'Neal	14	7 00
Daniel Fletcher	14	7 00
Isaac Grove	14	7 00

NAPIER.

John Wayde	14	7 00
George W. Blackburn	14	7 00

SCHELLSBURG BOROUGH.

Isaiah Conley	14	7 00
A. B. Bunn	14	7 00
John Smith	14	7 00
John S. Schell	14	7 00
E. Statler & Son	14	7 00
Jacob Miller	14	7 00
Duncan McVicker	14	7 00
John E. Colvin	14	7 00

SNAKESPRING.

Nicholas Koons	14	7 00

ST. CLAIR.

G. D. Trout	14	7 00
Simon Hershman	14	7 00
F. D. Beegle	14	7 00
Miss Ann C. Smith	14	7 00
Nathan Wright	14	7 00
G. B. Amick	14	7 00
George Hinsling	14	7 00
Josiah Blackburn	14	7 00
B. F. Horn	14	7 00

SOUTHAMPTON,

Henry C. Lashley,	14	7 00
John Cavender	14	7 00

WEST PROVIDENCE.

John Gilbert	14	7 00
Thomas Richey	14	7 00
James M. Barndollar & Son	14	7 00
J. B. Williams	14	7 00
Wm. States	14	7 00
Simon Shafer	14	7 00
P. G. Morgret. Ten Pin Alley		7 50
David Broad, Eating House		10 00
Charles Blake do		10 00
Jacob Wagner		10 00
John C Black, confectionary		5 00
Eli Ramsay, drugs	14	7 00

MIDDLE WOODBERRY.

H. M. Neal	14	7 00
Andrew Baker	14	7 00
George R. Barndollar	14	7 00
A. L. Beekhoeffer	14	7 00
Jacob Breniman	14	7 00
Joseph R. Durborrow, confectionary		5 00
Samuel Longenecker do		5 00

SOUTH WOODBERRY.

David F. Buck	14	7 00
Daniel M. Bare	14	7 00
Samuel Oster	14	7 00
Jacob Kauffman	14	7 00
Robert Ralston	14	7 00

UNION.

Wm. Lamburn	14	7 00

LONDONDERRY.

T. J. Porter	14	7 00
George R. Bailey	14	7 00
D. V. Evans	14	7 00

N. B.—There will be an appeal held at the Commissioners' Office, in Bedford Borough, on Saturday the 4th of May, 1861.

LEVI AGNEW,
April 12, 1861. Mercantile Appraiser.

NOTICE.—

In the Court of Common Pleas, of Bedford county, Feb'y., Term 1861. Application for a charter of incorporation for "the Rector, Church-wardens and Vestry-men of the Church of St. James."

In pursuance of the order of said Court of Common Pleas, NOTICE is hereby given that certain persons of the Borough of Bedford, meaning to associate together as members, of the Protestant Episcopal Church, have made applications, filed with the Prothonotary, setting forth that they are desirous to acquire and enjoy the powers and immunities of a corporation or body politic, and accompanied by a constitution, or instrument in writing, specifying the object, article, conditions and name style and title, under which they mean to associate; and that, if no sufficient cause be shown to the contrary, the said Court will, at next Term, decree and declare that the said persons shall become and be a corporation or body politic, under the name stile and title of "the Rector, Church Wardens, and Ventrymen of the Church of St. James." By order of the Court.

S. H. TATE,
April 5th, '61. 3t. Proth'y.

Iron City College

$35.00

Pays the entire cost for Tuition in the most popular and successful Commercial School in the country. Upward of *TWELVE HUNDRED* young men from *TWENTY-EIGHT* different States, have been educated for business here within the past three years, some of whom have been employed as Book Keepers at salaries of

$2000.00 PER ANNUM,

immediately upon graduating, who knew nothing of accounts when they entered the College.

☞Ministers' sons half price. Students enter at any time, and review when they please, without extra charge.

For Catalogue of 86 pages, Specimens of Prof. Cowley's Business and Ornamental Penmanship, and a large engraving of the College, inclose twenty-five cents in Postage Stamps to the Principals,

JENKINS & SMITH
Jan. 18, 1860. Pittsburg, Pa.

JOHN O. JAMES, ISAAC WELSH, H. G. STERLING
WM. C. KENT, G. A. SMITH, H. D. WELSH,
CHARLES SANTEE, SAMUEL WHITE, J. TOMLINSON.

JAMES, KENT, SANTEE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS,
239 & 241 NORTH THIRD STREET,
ABOVE RACE, PHILADELPHIA.
May 18 '60 –1 yr.

MARTHA T. MARTIN, C. H. HAMRICK, J. A. L. MORREI
GEO. R. PEDDLE, S. R. MARTIN.

F. A. BAKER,
WITH
MARTINS, PEDDLE, HAMRICK & CO.
—IMPORTERS OF—
HOSIERY, GLOVES AND NOTIONS,
No. 30, North Fourth St., Phil'a.
May 18,'60.–1 yr.

BEDFORD COUNTY SS.

At an Orphans' Court held at Bedford, in and for said county of Bedford, on the 11th day of February, A. D., 1861, before the Judges of the same Court.

On motion of John Cessna, Esq., the Court grant a rule upon the heirs and legal representatives of Mrs. Jane Reily, late of Bedford Borough, deceased, to wit: James Collins, Daniel Collins, Mrs. Civilla Stump, Mrs. Sarah Kelly and John Cessna, to be and appear at an Orphans' Court to be held at Bedford, in and for said county, on the fifth Monday, 29th day of April next, to accept or refuse to take the real estate of said Jane Reiley, at the Valuation which has been valued and appraised in pursuance of a writ of Partition, or Valuation, issued out of the Orphans' Court of Bedford county, and to the Sheriff of said county, directed, or show cause why the same should not be sold, by order of the said Court.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and the seal of the said Court, at Bedford, the 6th day of March, A. D., 1861.

S. H. TATE,
Clerk.

ATTEST:
JOHN J. CESSNA, Sheriff.
April 5th, '61.

ANCIENT JERUSALEM.

A LARGE AND BEAUTIFUL
ISOMETRICAL PICTURE
OF JERUSALEM
AND THE SACRED PLACES
SURROUNDING THE HOLY CITY,
AS THEY APPEARED IN ANCIENT TIMES.

The above work is commended to the favorable notice of clergymen, and those having charge of Sunday-schools, Bible-classes, and public institutions.

It is about nine feet long and six feet wide, colored and varnished, and mounted on canvas with rollers.

It has been constructed from the most reliable authentic sources, and will be found an invaluable aid to those engaged in lecturing on the Holy Land, or in imparting instruction to school classes on the subject to which it refers.

It aims to give an exact idea of the city as it appeared in ancient times. It is taken as a "birds eye" or "balloon" view, the beholder being, in imagination, placed at a considerable elevation, so as to take a comprehensive view of the city and of the whole country for some distance around.

The View is accompanied with an Outline Key, in which the different localities are numbered, and and a Descriptive Manual containing all the information necessary to enable one to use the View to advantage in teaching or lecturing.

THE SUNDAY-SCHOOL TIMES

This is a Weekly Religious Paper, published at the very low price of

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR.

It is designed for PARENTS, TEACHERS, and all who are engaged or interested in the religious training of the young. It is also an excellent FAMILY PAPER.

A portion of the *Sunday-School Times* is occupied with NARRATIVES and other matter particularly interesting to young persons. Teachers will find in it much that they will like to read to their classes—interesting matter prepared to their hands, and such as they cannot find elsewhere. For the same reasons, members of Bible-classes, and the older scholars generally, will be greatly benefited by the perusal of this paper.

The *Sunday-School Times* has every week a report of the choicest matter, selected from the NOON PRAYER-MEETINGS, which are so interesting to all classes of Christians.

Besides a large amount of general religious intelligence, the *Sunday-School Times* contains all the most recent Sunday-school news. It reports all the important CONVENTIONS of Sunday-school teachers. It discusses the questions which most interest and perplex teachers and parents, respecting the various methods of religious training for the young, the means of gaining the attention and the affections of children, and especially of securing their conversion and bringing them to Christ. The subject of Mission-Schools for cities, and of Sunday-school missionary work for the interior, is thoroughly canvassed. Indeed, there is hardly a topic of practical importance to any who are interested in the subject of religious education, which is not here brought under consideration from week to week.

The conductors of this paper endeavor to remember, that the great end of all Christian effort is to bring men to Christ. They aim, accordingly, to put into every number of the paper something which shall have for its direct object the conversion of souls.

SPECIAL OFFER.

The Proprietors of the SUNDAY-SCHOOL TIMES having acquired the exclusive right of sale of the splendid work mentioned above, the MAP OF ANCIENT JERUSALEM, offer it as a special premium to those superintendents, teachers, or others, who will assist in getting new subscribers to the paper.

We offer this superb premium to any one who will send us the names of 12 new subscribers and $12 in cash.

CAUTION.

☞In every case, before beginning to canvass, be sure to write to us and obtain the necessary documents and instructions. These will help you greatly in prosecuting the work, and will save you many mistakes. Enclose 5 cents in stamps to pay postage. Address

PROPRIETORS OF THE SUNDAY-SCHOOL TIMES,
148 South Fourth street, Philadelphia.

N. B.—Specimens of the Sunday-School Times, and a copy of the Map of Ancient Jerusalem, may be seen at the bookstore of H. C. REAMER.

April 5th, '61. 3m.

JUDSON'S

Mountain Herb Pills.

ABOVE, we present you with a perfect likeness of Tezuco, a chief of a tribe of the strange Aztec Nation, that once ruled Mexico. You will find a full account of him and his people in our Pamphlets and Almanacs—to be had gratis, from the Agents for these Pills.

The Inventor and Manufacturer of "Judson's Mountain Herb Pills," has spent the greater part of his life in traveling, having visited nearly every country in the world. He spent over six years among the Indians of the Rocky Mountains and of Mexico, and it was thus that the "MOUNTAIN HERB PILLS" were discovered. A very interestin account of his adventures there, you will find in our Almanac and Pamphlet.

It is an established fact, that all diseases arise from

IMPURE BLOOD!

The blood is the life! and when any foreign or unhealthy matter gets mixed with it, it is at once distributed to every organ of the body. Every nerve feels the poison, and all the vital organs quickly complain. The stomach will not digest the food perfectly. The liver ceases to secrete a sufficiency of bile. The action of the heart is weakened, and so the circulation is feeble. The lungs become clogged with the poisonous matter; hence, a cough—and all from a slight impurity at the fountain-head of life—the Blood! As if you had thrown some earth, for instance, in a pure spring, from which ran a tiny rivulet, in a few minutes the whole course of the stream becomes disturbed and discolored. As quickly does impure blood fly to every part, and leave its sting behind. All the passages become obstructed, and unless the obstruction is removed, the lamp of life soon dies out.

These pills not only purify the blood, but regenerate all the secretions of the body; they are, therefore, unrivalled as a

CURE FOR BILIOUS DISEASES,

Liver Complaint, Sick Headache, &c. This *Anti-Bilious* Medicine expels from the blood the hidden seeds of disease, and renders all the fluids and secretions pure and fluent, clearing and resuscitating the vital organs.

Pleasant indeed, is it to us, that we are able to place within your reach, a medicine like the "MOUNTAIN HERB PILLS," that will pass directly to the afflicted parts, through the blood and fluids of the body, and cause the sufferer to brighten with the flush of beauty and health.

Judson's Pills are the Best Remedy in existence for the following Complaints:

Bowel Complaints,	*Debility,*	*Inward Weakness,*
Coughs,	*Fever and Ague,*	*Liver Complaints,*
Colds,	*Female Complaints,*	*Lowness of Spirits,*
Chest Diseases,	*Headaches,*	*Piles,*
Costiveness,	*Indigestion,*	*Stone and Gravel,*
Dyspepsia,	*Influenza,*	*Secondary Symptoms.*
Diarrhœa,	*Inflammation,*	
Dropsy,	* * * * * * *	

GREAT FEMALE MEDICINE!

Females who value health, should never be without these Pills. They purify the blood, remove obstructions of all kinds, cleanse the skin of all pimples and blotches, and bring the rich color of health to the pale cheek.

☞The Plants and Herbs of which these Pills are made, were discovered in a very surprising way among the Tezucans, a tribe of Aborigines in Mexico. Get the Almanac of our Agent, and you will read with delight, the very interesting account it contains of the "GREAT MEDICINE" of the Aztecs.

Observe.—*The Mountain Herb Pills are put up in a Beautiful Wrapper. Each box contains 40 pills, and Retail at 25 cents per box. All genuine, have the signature of B. L. JUDSON & CO., on each box.*

B. L. JUDSON & Co.,
SOLE PROPRIETORS,
No. 50 Leonard Street,
NEW YORK.

☞FOR SALE BY ALL MEDICINE DEALERS.☜

For sale by H. C. REAMER on Juliann Street, and Dr. B. F. Harry Pitt St., Bedford. Pa.

Jan. 11, 1860.–1y.

HARD TIMES

MADE EASY!

Good news for the Unemployed.

1000 Chances to make Money.

ONE MILLION DOLLARS
WORTH OF
WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
AND
SILVER-PLATED-WARE,
TO BE DISPOSED OF ON
AN ENTIRELY NEW
AND
ORIGINAL PLAN.

2500 AGENTS WANTED!!

All persons desirous of procuring an agency in this

NEW ENTERPRISE,

Should send on their names at once, enclosing a three cent stamp to pay postage, and receive by return of mail

A PREMIUM CATALOGUE

Containing

OUR INDUCEMENTS,

Which afford

A RARE CHANCE

TO MAKE

MONEY

without risk, together with

FULL PARTICULARS

Relative to this

NOVEL PLAN!

To insure prompt and satisfactory dealings, address all orders to

GEORGE G. EVANS,
439 CHESTNUT STREET,
PHILADELPHIA.

April 5.

W. W. MAIR. JOHN S. DAVISON.

MAIR AND DAVISON,
Importers and Dealers in
Saddlery, Carriage and Trunk
Hardware and Trimmings,
NO. 127 WOOD STREET,
Pittsburg, Penn'a.

April 5, '61.—1 yr.

AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES.

OFFICE JOHN A. STODDART, NO. 411 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PENN'A.

Attention is invited to the following statement and the accompanying testimonials in favor of these

CELEBRATED AMERICAN WATCHES,

A Gold Medal was awarded the Company by the Massachusetts Mechanical Association, 1856. A Gold Medal was also awarded them by the American Institute at New York, in 1857. The Company also received the First Premium—a Gold Medal—from the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, in 1858.

These Watches have now been in the market for nearly ten years, during which time they have been tested as to

ACCURACY, DURABILITY AND RELIABILITY,

in every conceivable manner, and have proved themselves to be the most satisfactory time pieces ever offered to the public.

This result has been brought about by a strict application of mechanical science to the construction of the watch from its very inception, rendering it, when finished

MATHEMATICALLY CORRECT,

in all proportions, and necessarily as perfect a time keeper as it is possible to make.

The Company have tested their Watches in many instances, by actual daily noting, and the result of this test has been that they have exhibited a rate equal in regularity to the best marine chronometer.

N. B.—We have just introduced a

NEW STYLE OF WATCH

elaborately finished, and thinner than any we have heretofore produced, with several improvements calculated to secure the greatest accuracy of performance, and to prevent the usual accidents and derangements to which foreign watches are liable.

Letter from Paul Murphy, the Celebrated Chess Player.

New York, Oct. 15, 1859.

Mr. R. E. ROBBINS, Treas. Am. Watch Co.:

Dear Sir:—The American Watch, No. 9240, presented me by the New York Chess Club, proved to be a most reliable and accurate time-keeper—almost unnecessarily so for ordinary purposes. It is now nearly five months since it came into my possession, and during that period its variation from standard time has been but a trifle more than half a minute. The following is a record of its performance. It was set June 3d correctly:

June 15, fast 4 seconds.		Aug. 15, fast 18 seconds.	
July 1, - 6	do	Sept. 1, - 23	do
" 15, - 10	do	" 15, - 28	do
Aug. 1, - 16	do	Oct. 1, - 32	do

I give you permission to make such use of this statement as you may think proper.

I am, with respect, yours truly,
PAUL MORPHY.

The following is from Mr. Porter, the well known Marine Chronometer and Watch Maker.

BOSTON, Sept. 28, 1859.

R. E. ROBBINS, Treas. Am. Watch Co.

Dear Sir:—I have sold during the last year a considerable number of Watches of the Waltham manufacture, and am happy to say that all of them without exception, have fulfilled my guaranty, and have given satisfaction to the purchasers.

GEORGE E. PORTER.

The following named gentlemen may be referred to in relation to these Watches.

Hon. Hannibal Hamlin, Maine, John G. Saxe, Vermont, N. P. Willis, N. Y., Hon. N. P. Banks, Massachusetts, A. L. Hamilton, Tennessee, James W. Simonton, Cal. Carlos D. Stuart, Long Island, Townsend Harris, Japan, Horace Greeley, Frank Leslie, Norman Wiard, Wis, Dr. J. Marion Sims, Charles Hammond, Phil'a., Prof. Bartlett, West Point, Dr. Ammi Brown, Boston, Lieut. Henry A. Wise, U. S. N., Col. W. J. Harden, U. S. A., S. Ireneus Prime, D. D. White Plains, Col. T. B. Thorpe.

CAUTION.

As our Watch is now extensively counterfeited by foreign manufacturers, we have to inform the public that no Watch is of our production which is unaccompanied by a certificate of genuineness, bearing the number of the Watch, and signed by our Treasurer, R. E. Robbins, or by our predecessors, Appleton, Tracy & Co.

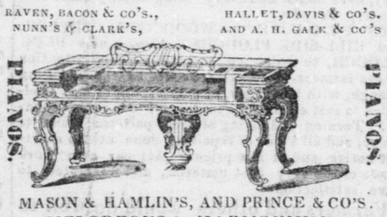
These Watches are for sale by Jewelers generally, and can be had on application to the undersigned.

JOHN A. STODDART,
Number 411 Chestnut Street, above 4th St.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
March 15, 1861.–6mo.

PHIL'A. ADVERTISEMENTS.

J. E. GOULD,
No. 632 Chestnut St., cor. of Seventh,
PHILADELPHIA
PIANOS AND MELODEONS.

RAVEN, BACON & CO's., NUNN'S & CLARK'S, HALLET, DAVIS & CO's. AND A. H. GALE & CO'S



MASON & HAMLIN'S, AND PRINCE & CO'S.
MELODEONS & HARMONIUMS.

Pianos and Melodeons to Rent. Second-hand Pianos.
May 18,'60.–1 yr.

B. FRANK. JACKSON,
PRINTER AND STATIONER,
439 *CHESTNUT STREET,*
PHILADELPHIA.
May 18 '66.–1 yr.

WILLIAM RAIGUEL, SAMUEL MOORE, WILLIAM G. SKILLMAN, JAMES M. WHITHY, EDWARD A ADAMS, HENRY P. ATKINSON.

RAIGUEL, MOORE & CO.,
LATE, RAIGUEL AND CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
DRY GOODS,
Nos. 220 & 222 North Third St., above Race.
West side, PHILADELPHIA.
May 18,'60.–1 yr.

THE WORLD'S GREAT EXHIBITION PRIZE MEDAL, awarded to C. MEYER for his two PIANOS, London, October 15, 1851

C. MEYER respectfully informs his friends and the public generally, that he has constantly on hand PIANOS, equal to those for which he received the Prize Medal in London, in 1851.

All orders promptly attended to, and great care taken in the selection and packing the same.

He has received, during the last fifteen years, more Medals than any other maker, from the Franklin Institute—also, First Premiums in Boston, New York and Baltimore.

Warerooms, No. 772 ARCH Street, below Eighth, South side, PHILADELPHIA

May 18, 1860.–1yr.

DR. MOTT'S
CHALYBEATE RESTORATIVE
PILLS OF IRON

AN APERIENT AND STOMACHIC PREPARATION of IRON purified of Oxygen and Carbon by combustion in Hydrogen. Sanctioned by the highest medical authorities, both in Europe and the United States, and prescribed in their practice.

The experience of thousands daily proves that a preparation of Iron can be compared with it. Impurities of the blood, depression of vital energy, pale and otherwise sickly complexions indicate its necessity in almost every conceivable case. Innoxious in all maladies in which it has been tried, it has proved absolutely curative in each of the following complaints, viz:

In Debility, Nervous Affections, Emaciation, Dyspepsia, Constipation, Diarrhœa, Dysentery, Incipient Consumption, Scrofulous Tuberculosis, Salt Rheum, Mismenstruation, Whites. Chlorosis, Liver Complaint, Chronic Headaches, Rheumatism, Intermittent Fevers, Pimples on the Face, &c.

In cases of *General Debility*, whether the result of acute disease or of the continued diminution of nervous and muscular energy from chronic complaints, one trial of this restorative has proved successful to an extent which no description not written attestation would render credible. Invalids so long bed-ridden as to have become forgotten in their own neighborhoods, have suddenly re-appeared in the busy world as if just returned from protracted travel in a distant land. Some very signal instances of this kind are attested of female sufferers, emaciated victims of apparent marasmus, sanguineous exhaustion, critical changes, and that complication of nervous and dyspeptic aversion so air and exercise for which the physician has no name.

In *Nervous Affections* of all kinds, and for reason familiar to medical men, the operation of this preparation of Iron must necessarily be salutary, for, unlike the old oxides, it is vigorously tonic, without being exciting and over-heating: and gently regularly aperient, even in the most obstinate cases of costiveness, without ever being a gastric purgative, or inflicting a disagreeable sensation.

It is this latter property, among others, which makes it so remarkably effectual and permanent a remedy for *Piles*, upon which it also appears to exert a distinct and specific action, by dispersing the local tendency which forms them.

In *Dyspepsia*, innumerable as are its causes, a single box of these Chalybeate Pills has often sufficed for the most habitual cases.

In unchecked *Diarrhœa*, even when advanced to Dystentery, confirmed, emaciating and apparently malignant, the effects have been equall decisive and astonishing.

In the local pains, loss of flesh and strength, debilitating cough, and remittent hectic, which generally indicate *Incipient Consumption*, this remedy has allayed the alarm of friends and physicians, in several very gratifying and interesting instances.

In *Scrofulous Tuberculosis*, this medicated iron has had far more the good effect of the most cautiously balanced preparations of iodine, without any of their well-known liabilities.

The attention of females cannot be too confidently invited to this remedy and restorative, in the cases peculiarly affecting them.

In *Rheumatism*, both chronic and inflammatory, in the latter, however, more decidedly, it has been invariably well reported, both as alleviating pain and reducing the swellings and stiffness of the joints and muscles.

In *Intermittent Fevers* it must necessarily be a great remedy and energetic restorative, and its progress in the new settlements of the West, will probably be one of high renown and usefulness.

No remedy has ever been discovered, in the whole history of medicine, which exerts such prompt happy and fully restorative effects. Good appetite, complete digestion, rapid acquisition of strength, with an unusual disposition for active and cheerful exercise, immediately follow its use.

Put up in neat flat metal boxes containing 50 pills price 50 cents per box; for sale by druggists and dealers. Will be sent free to any address, on receipt of the price.

All letters, orders, etc., should be addresse to

R. B Locke & Co., General Agents,
20 CEDAR STREET, N. Y.
July 20th, '60.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Letters of administration having been granted to the subscriber upon the estate of Sidney R. Whitfield, late of E. Providence tp., dec'd., all persons knowing themselves indebted are requested to make immediate payment and thrse having claims will dresent them for settlement.

JOHN W. SAMS,
[mar. 8.] Administrator.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.—

Letters of administration on the Estate of Eliza Colvin, late of the Borough of Schellsburg, dec'd, having been granted to the subscriber, living in said Borough, all persons indebted to said Estate are notified to make immediate payment, and those having claims will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

GEORGE M. COLVIN,
March 15, 1861. Administrator.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.—

Notice is hereby given that Letters of Administration, have been granted to the undersigned, on the Estate of Benjamin Wigfield, late of Southampton Township, Bedford county, dec'd., that all persons indebted to said estate, are requested to make payment, and those having claims thereon, will present the same duly authenticated for settlement.

NATHAN ROBISON,
March 29th, '61. Administrator.

ALLEGHENY MALE AND FEMALE SEMINARY,
RAINSBURG, Bedford Co., Pa.
REV. W. W. BRIM, A. M., Principal,
Miss A. L. BRIM, Preceptress,
Miss S. J. BRIM, Teacher on Piano Forte.

This institution, under the supervision of the above named persons, assisted by other competent Teachers, affords a full course in Mathematics Natural sciences, Languages, and Belles Lettres in music, Painting, &c., it gives extended instruction. The Spring Term will commence on April 8 1861. Students admitted at any time. Habits of health, system, and promptness, views, moral, social, and domestic, are here made prominent objects of education. That the physical powers, as well as the mental, may be cultivated—Calisthenic exercises are necessary—here the Students meet each day for systematic physical exercise.

$22.50 Will pay for board, including furnished rooms, room rent, fuel and tuition in common English, per term of eleven weeks. Extras, at moderate charges, even less than heretofore, or than the circular calls for.

Students prepared for the highest class in college.

For Circulars, or particulars, address

W. W. BRIM,
Dec. 21, 1860. Rainsburg, Bedford Co., Pa.

THE RAILROAD CAN'T BE MADE
IF
PAYMENT IS NEGLECTED!

All those that are indebted to the undersigned, are requested to call and pay up. The accounts are numerous and none large, and can be paid at once, and injure nobody. By attending to this notice, the car can be kept in motion. So don't forget to call immediately.

A. L. DEFIBAUGH.

March 22.

SHETALND WOOL, all colors at Dr. Harry's

KEROSENE OIL, the best [illegible] Harry's

DO YOU WANT WHISKERS?

DO YOU WANT WHISKERS?

DO YOU WANT A MOUSTACHE?

DO YOU WANT A MOUSTACHE?

BELLINGHAM'S CELEBRATED STIMULATING ONGUENT, FOR THE WHISKERS AND HAIR.

The subscribers take pleasure in announcing to the Citizens of the United States. that they have obtained the agency for, and are now enabled to offer to the American public, the above justly celebrated and world renowned article.

THE STIMULATING ONGUENT

Is prepared by DR. C. P. BELLINGHAM, an eminent physician of London, and is warranted to bring out a thick set of Whiskers or a Mustache, in from three to six weeks: This article is the only one of the kind used by the French, and in London and Paris it is in universal use.

It is a beautiful, economical, soothing, yet stimulating compound, acting as if by magic upon the roots, causing a beautiful growth of luxuriant hair. If applied to the scalp, it will cure baldness and cause to spring up in place of the bald spots a fine growth of new hair. Applied according to directions, it will turn red or towy hair dark. and restore gray hair to its original color, leaving it soft, smooth and flexible. The "Onguent" is an indispensable article in every gentleman's toilet, and after one week's use they would not for any consideration be without it.

The subscribers are the only Agents for the article in the United States, to whom all orders must be addressed.

Price One Dollar a box—for sale by all Druggists and Dealers, or a box of the "Onguent" (warranted to have the desired effect) will be sent to any who desire it by mail (direct) securely packed, on receipt of price and postage, $1.18. Apply to or address

HORACE L. HEGEMAN & CO.,
Druggists, &c., 21 William Street, N. Y.

March 8.

PUBLIC SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE

The subscriber will offer at Public Sale, pursuant to the order of the Orphans' Court, on the premises in West Providence Township, Bedford County, on SATURDAY, 20th APRIL next, the following

REAL ESTATE,

late the property of James McDaniel, dec'd., viz: One tract of land, being unimproved, adjoining lands of ——— Fetter on the East. Fred'k. Collaberger on the West, Andrew Mortimore on the North, and Joseph McDaniel's heirs on the South, containing one hundred acres, more or less.

ALSO, one other tract of unimproved land, adjoining the mansion property and lands of Daniel Snyder, David Steckman and others, and containing one hundred and fifty acres, more or less.

ALSO, the mansion place, of said dec'd., adjoining lands of Daniel Snyder, Wilson McDaniel, Jacob Steel, John Calhoun and others, containing 208 acres, about one hundred acres cleared and under fence, 6 or 8 of which are meadow, balance well timbered. The improvements are a two-story Log Dwelling House, with kitchen attached; also a Smoke House, Spring House, and Log Stable, with threshing floor. There is also an apple orchard on the premises, and a good spring at the door of the dwelling. The property is situated five miles South of Bloody Run, on the road to Clearville.

The Sale will commence at 1 o'clock, on said day, the terms will be one third in hand, the balance in two equal annual payments without interest.

JOSEPH McDANIEL,
March 22d, '61. Administrator.

GREAT BARGAINS!

GREAT BARGAINS!

GREAT BARGAINS!

Wishing to reduce our stock as low as possible by Spring, we will offer every description of

WINTER GOODS!

WINTER GOODS!

WINTER GOODS!

AT COST, FOR CASH.

AT COST, FOR CASH.

AT COST, FOR CASH.

Ready made Clothing at Half-Price.

☞CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.☜

A. B. CRAMER & CO.

Jan. 14, 1861.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Whereas Letters of administration upon the estate of Jacob Murray, late of Woodbury Township, dec'd., have been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against said Estate, will make the same known without delay to

JOHN B. LONGENECKER,
Administrator, near Woodbury.

March 22d, 1861.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.—

Letters of administration upon the estate of John Gorsuch, late of Hopewell tp., dec'd., having been granted to the subscriber, all persons indebted to the estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

JOHN SHOEMAKER, of
March 22. Colerain township, adm'r.

BEDFORD COUNTY SS.

At an Orphans' Court held at Bedford, in and for the county of Bedford, on the 11th day of Feb'y., A. D. 1861, before the Judges of the same Court,

On motion of A. King, Esq., the Court grant a rule upon the heirs and legal representatives of Henry Ickes, late of Union Township, deceased, to wit: George Ickes, John Ickes, and Adam Ickes, residing in Lower Sandusky county, Ohio, Michael Ickes, residing in Seneca county, Ohio, Henry Ickes, Susan, intermarried with Frederick Stiffler, Elizabeth, intermarried with Christian Cain, Catharine, intermarried with Isaac Horn, and Joseph Ickes, residing in Bedford county, Penn'a,. and two grand children, daughters of Mary. now dead, who was intermarried with John Hull, of Gabriel, to wit: Eliza. intermarried with Joseph Gairer and Catharine intermarried with John McCreary, residing in Bedford County, to be and appear at an Orphans' Court to be held at Bedford, in and for the County of Bedford, on the fifth Monday, twenty-ninth day of April. next, to accept or refuse to take the real estate of said deceased, undisposed of at the Valuation, which has been valued and appraised in pursuance of a writ of Partition, or Valuation, issued out of our said Court, and to the Sheriff of said county directed, or show cause why the same should not be sold.

L.S. In testimony where of I have hereunto set my hand and the seal of said Court, at Bedford, this 21st day of February, A.D. 1861.

S. H. TATE,
ATTEST: Cl'k.
JOHN J. CESSNA, Sheriff.
April 5th, '61.

FOR SALE OR TRADE!

25 Tons of Plaster.
3 New Two horse wagons.
1 New set of Double Harness

The highest market price paid for wheat, rye corn, oats, and buckwheat.

Poor House Mill,
Bedford, Nov. 16. JOHN NELSON.

CALL AND SEE!!

A LARGE AND BEAUTIFUL!!!

Assortment of Coal Oil Lamps, of the latest styles, just received, and for sale cheap, at

H. C. REAMER'S
Nov. 16, 1860. Drug Store.

NORTHERN LIGHT!!!

THE CHEAPEST!!!!

And best light in use, can be had by buying Coal Oil, perfectly pure, inodious and free from smoke while burning, at $1.00 per gallon, at

H. C. REAMER'S
Nov. 16, 1860. Drug Store.

DRUGS AND BOOKS.

H. C. REAMER

JULIANNA STREET, BEDFORD, PA.,

(In the stand formerly occupied by Dr. F. C. Reame,

WHOLESALE and retail dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Dye Stuffs, Oils, Paints, Varnish

tine, Window Glass, Glassware received, a large stock of American, French and English perfumery. Also, a great variety of fine Soaps for toilet use. Tooth pastes, Hair Tonic's Hair Dyes, that will color various shades, from a light brown to a jet black, Tooth, Nail, Hair, Shaving, and Clothes brushes, Combs, Pocket Knives, Pocket Books, Portmonnaies, Segar cases, &c.

—ALSO—

Have and will keep constantly on hand, a supply of Coal Oil, Burning fluid and Camphine, with a great variety of the most modern and best style of coal oil and fluid lamps.

Pure Wines and Brandies for medical use, Flavoring Extracts and Spices of all sorts, Fine Segars, Snuffs, Chewing and Smoking Tobacco.

Having the agency for all the principal patent medicines in use, will keep a full supply constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Dealer in Books, &c., consisting of Geographical, Scientific, Religious, Poetical, Historical, Law, Medical, School and Miscellaneous Works, in connection with a great variety of plain and fancy Stationery, Cap, Note, Post, and Wrapping Paper, Blank Books, of every size and quality, Diaries, Blank Deeds, Mortgages, Notes and Receipts.

☞Orders promptly filled and satisfaction guaranteed, with regard both to price and quality.

☞Physicians' Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded at all hours of the day or night.

Dec. 16, 1859.

FOR SALE, OR TRADE,

A first-rate farm of limestone land, in Morrison's Cove, containing about 131 acres, 100 of which are cleared and balance well timbered. The farm is well watered. The improvements are a good two story Frame House, Log House, Barn, &c. There is a good orchard upon the premises. The farm adjoins Bloomfield Furnace, lies half a mile from the Hollidaysburg Turnpike, and four miles from Martinsburg. There is a ready market at the door for all kinds of produce, and the land is in a high state of cultivation. For particulars inquire of David Daniel, in possession, or George Cleugh, at Spang's

—ALSO—

A Grist-mill property in Harman's Bottom, now owned by Lewis N. Fyan. The mill is a large frame with two overshot whells and four run of stone; in good order, and in a good settlement, with a sufficient supply of water. The farm contains nearly 400 acres; about 100 alluvial soil. and cleared; and the balance well timbered. The improvements are a large brick house, tenant house, miller's house, barn, distillery, &c. The farm can be divided without disadvantage. Terms reasonable.

—ALSO—

A tract of land in St. Clair tp., containing 93 acres, or thereabouts, about 55 acres cleared, with a two story log dwelling house, tenant-house and two log stables thereon erected; also, an apple orchard thereon, adjoining lands of Wm. Keefe, Jacob Semler and others; formerly the property of George Kimberlin.

—ALSO—

a Farm of 166 acres, about 100 cleared, with Double Log House, New Bank Barn, and two good orchards thereon, lying on the Juniata River, two miles from Stonerstown, and half a mile from the rail road. This farm is composed of a good quality of river bottom land, 30 or 40 acres of which can be put into good meadow. The whole is now in a good state of cultivation.

—ALSO—

A farm of 118 acres of limestone land in Liberty Township near Stonerstown, known as the "John Stoler property," adjoining lands of Squire Kensinger, Stoler and others. The improvements are a Log House, Log Barn &c. There is good water on the premises, also an orchard of good fruit.

—ALSO—

A new two-story Rough-cast House and two lots of ground in Broadtop city.

—ALSO—

160 acres of the best quality of land in Harrison county, Iowa, near the Missouri, and close to the county seat.

—ALSO—

A Lot of ground in Omaha city, Nebraska.

—ALSO—

100 acres of land, in Southampton Township, Bedford county, lately owned by Wm. Lashley.

TERMS to suit buyers.

O. E. SHANNON,
Jan. 27, 1860 Bedford, Pa

BEDFORD FOUNDRY.

THE subscribers having purchased the Bedford Foundry of Messrs. Washabaugh and Bannon, would most respectfully announce to the citizens of Bedford and adjoining counties that they are prepared to make and furnish all kinds of CASTINGS for

GRIST AND SAW-MILLS, THRESHING MACHINES, PLOUGHS, APPLE MILLS, COOKING, TEN PLATE, AND COAL STOVES, SLED AND

Sleigh soles, wash kettles of different sizes wagon boxes of all sizes, farmers' bells, (a superior article), oven doors, and every thing usually made in a country Foundry.

☞PLOUGHS.—WOODCOCK, SEYLER, and HILL-SIDE PLOUGHS.—Also, a new PLUG PLOUGH, to which we call the especial attention of our farmers—a superior article to the old Plug Plough, with two kinds of points, shares and landsides to suit all ploughs in general use in this county. Turning and fitting of iron patterns made to order, and all kinds of repairing done at the shortest notice and at low prices. All our own work made of the very best material, and warranted to give satisfaction.

Farmers and others would do well to call and examine our work before purchasing elsewhere, as we are determined to meet the emergencies of the times, we will

Sell now for CASH, or country produce.

Pig and bar iron, horses and lumber, taken in exchange for work.

feb 25,'60-1y SHIRES & JORDAN.

MENGEL HOUSE, JULIANA STREET, BEDFORD, PA.

THE subscriber, having renovated and refurnished this old established House, is now prepared to receive guests. He invites his friends and the traveling public to give him a call. Having new furniture, new beds, and everything necessary to render hearty cheer to those in want of a temporary home, he flatters himself that those who stay with him, will find themselves at the right place.

He is fully prepared to receive visitors to the Springs, and all having business with the courts or otherwise.

Ample stabling and carriage house is attached to the Hotel.

Boarders will be received on favorable terms.

ISAAC MENGEL, JR.
Bedford, April 20, 1860.

LOOKING GLASSES, ENGRAVINGS, PICTURE FRAMES, OIL PAINTINGS,

The most extensive and elegant assortment at the very lowest rates.—Glasses in store of every description. Mahogany framed Glasses, for country sales. Print and Portrait frames, Window Cornices, Gilt Mouldings, etc. Estimates for furnishing Glasses to fill every space, by mail on application. Engravings for Grecian and Antique Paintings.—Catalogues gratis.

JAS. S. EARLE & SON,
816 Chestnut St., Phil'a.
May 18,'60.–1 yr.

THE SCIENCE OF EDUCATION AND ARTOF TEACHING, by John Ogden A. M. at Dr. Harry's

UNITED STATES MAIL LINE

BETWEEN

CHAMBERSBURG & LATROBE, via BEDFORD

A new and splendid line of Concord built Coaches, leaves Chambersburg daily (Sunday excepted) at

7 A. M., and arrives in Bedford at 7 P. M, same day. Leaves

Bedford daily, (Sundays excepted) at 7 A. M., for Latrobe, making close connection with Mail train for Pittsburg and the West. Returning, leaves Latrobe daily (Sundays excepted) on the arrival of the train from Pittsburg, at 9 30, A. M., and arrives in Bedford same evening. Passengers wishing to go East, take the coach next morning at 7 A. M., and arrive at Chambersburg same evening at 7 P. M.

RATES OF FARE:—From Bedford to Chambersburg, $3 50. From Bedford to Latrobe, $3 50. From Bedford to Pittsburg, $4.25.

The stock on this road cannot be surpassed by any in the State, and the drivers are careful, sober and accommodating. This is the cheapest, most expeditious and pleasant route passengers can take, going East or West. For further information apply to James Reamer, Chambersburg, John Hafer, Bedford, Chas. W. Fisher, Latrobe.

A. J. REESIDE, Contractor.

N. B. Passengers for Somerset and Johnstown, connect at Stoystown with J. A. Garman's Line of Mail Coaches, also, at Jenner X Roads with E. Kierman's mail line.

Sept. 7, 1860.

BLOODY RUN FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP.

THE subscribers are now prepared at their Foundry in Bloody Run, to fill all orders for Castings of every description for

GRIST AND SAW-MILLS, THRESHING MACHINES, APPLE MILLS, PLOUGHS and all things else in our line that may be needed in this or adjoining counties.

We manufacture Threshing Machines of 2, 4 or Horse Power, WARRANTED equal if not superior to any made in the State. We keep constantly on hand a full assortment of Wood Cock, Plug and Hillside Ploughs, WARRANTED to give satisfaction, or no sale. Points, shares and land sides to fit all Woodcock, or Seyler ploughs in the county.

Farmers' Bells, Ploughs and Castings of our make may be had at the store of

Wm. Hartley, in Bedford,
Londerbaugh & Pee, East Providence Tp.,
John Nycum & Son, " "

Times being hard, we offer great inducements to Farmers and Mechanics to buy of us.

All kinds of repairing done in a neat and substantial manner and all work warranted. Call and examine our castings and work and judge for yourselves. Our agents sell at foundry prices.

JOSIAH BAUGHMAN & BRO.
March 26, 1858.

BROAD TOP RAIL ROAD!

Arrangements have been effected between the PENNSYLVANIA R. R. CO. and HUNTINGDON & BROAD TOP R. R. CO., by which Freights are transported at the following low rates; From Hopewell to Philadelphia, Flour, 62½ cents per barrel. Grain, 31 cents per 100 lbs. Merchandize Westward, From Philadelphia to Hopewell, per 100 lbs., 1st Class, 75 cents. 2d class, 60 cts. 3d class 50 cents. 4th class, 35 cents. Salt and Plaster, 30 cents.

Freights Westward are received at the Pennsylvania Railroad Station, 13th and Market Streets, Philadelphia, and forwarded daily.

Freights Eastward are received at the Hopewell station of Broadtop R. R., and forwarded daily.

S. B. KINGSTON, JR.,
Freight agent, Pen'na. R. R. Co., Phil'a.

S. S. FLUCK,
Freight Agent, H. & B. T. R. R., Hopewell Station.

Riddlesburg Coal, Fine and Lump, always on hand and for sale.

S. S. FLUCK.
Sept. 7, 1860.

CONFECTIONARY AND GROCERY.

THE undersigned has just received and keeps constantly on hand the following articles:—

Coffee, sugar, molasses, cheese, crackers, currants, prunes, raisins, figs, almonds, filberts, cocoa nuts, ground nuts, pecans, Eng. walnuts, cream nuts, candies in variety, oranges, lemons, tobacco and cigars, allspice and pepper, spices of all kinds, baking soda, cream of tartar, sulphur, brimstone, canister and keg powder, shot, caps and lead, grain and grass scythes, whetting tools, wash tubs and boards, indigo, extract logwood, copperas, alum and madder, oil, polish and Mason's blacking, sweeping, dusting stove, shoe and scrubbing, brushes, clothes, hair, tooth and flesh brushes, hat and infant brushes, hair oils and perfumery, purses and port monaies, pocket and memorandum books, bonnet and round gum combs, "ridding" and fine combs, bracelets and beads, pens, pen-holders, penknives, scissors, knife-sharpeners, umbrellas, suspenders, spool cotton and floss, clocks, small looking glasses, violins, violin strings, toy watches, watch chains, curry combs, cards, horse brushes, shoe-thread, pegs and sparables, Johnson's Arabian Liniment, Rock and Little's White Oil, Merchant's celebrated Gargling Oil, for man or beast, and many other articles of a similar nature. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited.

A. L. DEFIBAUGH.

June 17,'59.–1y.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

The late firm of J. REED & CO., has been dissolved by mutual consent, and the books of the firm of Reed & Minnich have been left in the hands of their attorney J. P. Reed, and those of Jacob Reed, for settlement and collection; and all persons concerned desiring to save costs must call immediately and make settlement, as but little delay will be afforded.

JACOB REED

Will now continue the business on the CASH AND PRODUCE SYSTEM. He will do business on the SQUARE, so that he can sell goods at a CHEAPER RATE than ever; he does not wish to charge CASH and PROMPT customers with the losses occasioned by non-paying customers—therefore, Cash or Produce will govern his trade. He invites his friends and customers to call and examine his splendid NEW GOODS; they will be shown with pleasure and disposed of at very light profits. Just opening and on hand

DRY GOODS, HATS, CAPS,
CLOTHING, SHOES,
QUEENSWARE,
GROCERIES,

And all goods kept in a general store.

LADIES can here find all they want for dress or comfort.

GENTLEMEN need seek no further for their essentials.

Come and examine for yourselves, a ready welcome awaits you.

Nov. 9, 1860.

PUBLIC SALE OF REAL ESTATE IN CUMBERLAND VALLEY TOWNSHIP.

—By virtue of an order of the Court of Common Pleas of Bedford County, the undersigned will offer at public sale, on the premises, on

SATURDAY 20th APRIL, NEXT

the following described Real Estate, to wit:

Sixty acres of land, about six thereof cleared, with a small house thereon erected, adjoining lands of the undersigned, John Miller, Martin Boor and others.

TERMS: One third in hand and balance in two equal annual payments, with interest.

WM. TROUT,
Committee of Nicholas Boor.
March 29th, '61. 4t.

TO BUILDERS.—

The subscriber is fully prepared to furnish any quantity or quality of Building Lumber and Plastering Laths.—Orders directed to St. Clairsville, Bedford county, will be promptly attended to, by giving a reasonable notice.

F. D. BEEGLE.

SOMETHING NEW & USEFUL

CAN ALWAYS BE SEEN AT

HARTLEY'S.

Hartley has just received the finest assortment of Meat cutters and Stuffers ever brought to the county. He has a new article of cutter that excels all others, cheap and durable, also Butcher Knives by the hundred, Meat Saws, &c.,

PORTLAND KEROSENE OIL AND LAMPS

Brilliant, cheap and beautiful. Said to burn 2 hours for one cent, no smoke, no smell, no explosion, go to Hartley's and purchase before the prettiest are sold, and purchase a nice cheap light for the long winter nights.—Hartley also has

SPALDING'S LIQUID GLUE,

which should be in every house; it mends most everything.

HARDWARE BY THE TON,

Oil and Paints, of nearly every kind,
Iron, Nails and Glass,
Farm Implements and Machinery.

Satisfaction given to all reasonable persons.

Cash buyers wanted and favored.

Those who pay promptly and known to be reliable, may be credited 6 months.

Nov. 9, 1860.

UNION HOTEL,— BEDFORD, PA.

THE subscriber respectfully announces to the public, that he has leased the above named Hotel, in the old and well known Globe building, formerly owned and occupied by Mr. John Young, and recently in the occupancy of Jonathan Horton, dec'd., where he will be happy to see his friends, and the traveling public generally. Persons attending Court are respectfully invited to give him a call.—He pledges himself that he will do all in his power to render his guests comfortable.

His Table will be supplied with the choicest delicacies the market will afford.

The Bed Rooms will contain clean and comfortable bedding.

The Bar will be supplied with choice liquor.

The Stable will be attended by a careful and attentive hostler.

Boarders taken by the day, week month and year.

JOSEPH ALSIP.
Bedford, Nov. 30, 1860.

ROHRER'S
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PRACTICAL CALCULATOR.
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ROHRER'S PRACTICAL CALCULATOR.—

A Book of Plain Rules and Calculations for Business Operation, By Martin M. Rohrer, Practical Surveyor and Conveyancer. New Edition, Published by J. B. Lippincott & Co., Philadelphia.

This work contains 204 pages, and upwards of 500 Rules and Examples, entirely and thoroughly practical, such as arise every day in the common pursuits of Business. It has already passed through a number of Editions in rapid succession, and is pronounced by all classes of business men to be the handiest book of reference, pertaining to calculations, that has ever been published.

Every example in the book is worked out in full and tated in a plain manner, so that when a parallle case arises, those referring to the work, will find no difficulty in readily solving it; in a word, the general arrangement of the Calculator is so simple, that any one who knows how to add, substract, multiply, or divide, can easily solve any ordinary example that arises in business, or arrive at the result of any estimate required.

The chief aim of the author bas been to eschew theory and philosophy in figures, aiming only at facts and simplicity, believing that business men care little about spending time in discussing the philosophy of rules or the science of figures, deeming it sufficient for their purpose to be able at a moment, by reference, to arrive at the true result The calculator differs in this respect from all Arithmetics of the day, and kindred works—it is a key to practical business calculations—it is, in the hands of the business man, what the key to mathemrtical works is in the hands of the teacher in the school-room—it facilitates time and insures correctness.

THE WORK TREATS OF THE

Measurement of Land, of Lumber, of Brick and Brick work, of Stone and Stone Work, of Grain and Grain Bins, of Coal and Coal Bins, of Wood, of Solids, of Liquids, of Circular, of Square, or Irregular Vessels, of Cisterns and Vats, of Roofing, of Plasterers', Painters', Glaziers', Pavers', Plumbers, Paper Hangers', and Upholsters', Work. It treats of Currency and of Foreign and Domestic Exchange of the Decimal System, of Reduction and its extended application to Business, of Simple and compound Interest, and their entire application to Business transactions, with the laws and usages governing and regulating the same, together with numerous Commercial Forms—of Legal Tender, of Partial Payments on Notes, of Banking and Bank Discount of Equation of Payments and Partnership Accounts of Assessment of Taxes, of Weights and Measures, of Square and Cubic Measure, of the Square Root and its application to Business, of Surfaces, of Excavation, and of many other important practical matters not within the scope of an advertisement to mention.

☞Mailed (post paid) to any part of the United States upon receipt of the money. Price of a single Copy, in Cloth, 60 Cents, or two Copies for $1. 00. Bound in Pocket-book form, Morocco, $1.06 per copy.

ADDRESS:

M. M. ROHRER,
Box 1911 Philadelphia P. O., Pa.
Nov. 30, 1860.–6ms.

GRANVILLE STOKES' GIFT CLOTHING EMPORIUM, ONE PRICE AND NO ABATEMENT

NO. 607 CHESTNUT STREET.

GRANVILLE STOKES would return thanks to the public for their appreciation of his efforts to please, and their liberal patronage.

In order to keep up this kindly feeling, he has yielded to the solicitations of many of his friends and inaugurated a new system of Gifts with each Garment sold. To his choice selection of fine Fabrics, and made-up Clothing, he invites the scrutiny of the public, as well as to his new mode of doing business. Each article is warranted to be, in Fabric, Style and Make, equal to any gotten up in the City, and one price, (lower than the lowest,) marked on the Ticket.

Each article sold, or measured for, is accompanied by a Gift, varying in value from $1 to $100.

N. B.—None but the most skillful Designers, Cutters and Workmen employed; and satisfaction in Fit, Fashion. Fabric, Price and Gift, guaranteed at

GRANVILLE STOKES'
ONE PRICE GIFT CLOTHING EMPORIUM,
NO. 607 CHESTNUT STREET.
Nov. 18,'60.–6 ms.

H. BANCROFT & CO.,

IMPORTERS & WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

FRENCH, GERMAN AND ENGLISH FANCY GOODS,

No. 330 Market Street, Philadelphia.

May 18,'60.–1 yr.

MRS. HALE'S RECEIPT S for the million, at Dr. Harry's.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

And for the speedy cure of the subjoined varieties of Disease:

Scrofula and Scrofulous Affections, such as Tumors, Ulcers, Sores, Eruptions, Pimples, Pustules, Blotches, Boils, Blains, and all Skin Diseases.

OAKLAND, Ind., 6th June, 1860.

J. C. AYER & Co. Gents: I feel it my duty to acknowledge what your Sarsaparilla has done for me. Having inherited a Scrofulous infection, I have suffered from it in various ways for years. Sometimes it burst out in Ulcers on my hands and arms; sometimes it turned inward and distressed me at the stomach. Two years ago it broke out on my head and covered my scalp and ears with one sore, which was painful and loathsome beyond description. I tried many medicines and several physicians, but without much relief from any thing. In fact, the disorder grew worse. At length I was rejoiced to read in the Gospel Messenger that you had prepared an alterative (Sarsaparilla), for I knew from your reputation that any thing you made must be good. I sent to Cincinnati and got it, and used it till it cured me. I took it, as you advise, in small doses of a teaspoonful over a month, and used almost three bottles. New and healthy skin soon began to form under the scab, which after a while fell off. My skin is now clear, and I know by my feelings that the disease has gone from my system. You can well believe that I feel what I am saying when I tell you, that I hold you to be one of the apostles of the age, and remain ever gratefully. Yours,

ALFRED B. TALLEY.

St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter and Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Dropsy.

Dr. Robert M. Preble writes from Salem, N. Y., 12th Sept., 1859, that he has cured an inveterate case of *Dropsy*, which threatened to terminate fatally, by the persevering use of our Sarsaparilla, and also a dangerous attack of *Malignant Erysipelas* by large doses of the same; says he cures the common *Eruptions* by it constantly.

Bronchocele, Goitre or Swelled Neck.

Zebulon Sloan of Prospect, Texas, writes: "Three bottles of your Sarsaparilla cured me from a *Goitre*—a hideous swelling on the neck, which I had suffered from over two years."

Leucorrhœa or Whites, Ovarian Tumor, Uterine Ulceration, Female Diseases.

Dr. J. B. S. Channing, of New York City, writes; "I most cheerfully comply with the request of your agent in saying I have found your Sarsaparilla a most excellent alterative in the numerous complaints for which we employ such a remedy, but especially in *Female Diseases* of the Scrofulous diathesis. I have cured many inveterate cases of Leucorrhœa by it, and some where the complaint was caused by *ulceration* of the *uterus*. The ulceration itself was soon cured. Nothing within my knowledge equals it for those female derangements."

Edward S. Marrow, of Newbury, Ala., writes, "A dangerous *ovarian tumor* on one of the females in my family, which had defied all the remedies we could employ, has at length been completely cured by your Extract of Sarsaparilla. Our physician thought nothing but extirpation could afford relief, but he advised the trial of your Sarsaparilla as the last resort before cutting, and it proved effectual. After taking your remedy eight weeks no symptom of the disease remains."

Syphilis and Mercurial Disease.

NEW ORLEANS, 25th August, 1859.

DR. J. C. AYER: Sir, I cheerfully comply with the request of your agent, and report to you some of the effects I have realized with your Sarsaparilla.

I have cured with it, in my practice, most of the complaints for which it is recommended, and have found its effects truly wonderful in the cure of *Venereal and Mercurial Disease*. One of my patients had Syphilitic ulcers in his throat, which were consuming his palate and the top of his mouth. Your Sarsaparilla, steadily taken, cured him in five weeks. Another was attacked by secondary symptoms in his nose, and the ulceration had eaten away a considerable part of it, so that I believe the disorder would soon reach his brain and kill him. But it yielded to my administration of your Sarsaparilla; the ulcers healed, and he is well again, not of course without some disfiguration to his face. A woman who had been treated for the same disorder by mercury was suffering from this poison in her bones. They had become so sensitive to the weather that on a damp day she suffered excruciating pain in her joints and bones. She, too, was cured entirely by your Sarsaparilla in a few weeks. I know from its formula, which your agent gave me, that this Preparation from your laboratory must be a great remedy; consequently, these truly remarkable results with it have not surprised me.

Fraternally yours, G. V. LARIMER, M. D.

Rheumatism, Gout, Liver Complaint.

INDEPENDENCE, Preston Co., Va., 6th July, 1859.

DR. J. C. AYER: Sir, I have been afflicted with a painful chronic *Rheumatism* for a long time, which baffled the skill of physicians, and stuck to me in spite of all the remedies I could find, until I tried your Sarsaparilla. One bottle cured me in two weeks, and restored my general health so much that I am far better than before I was attacked. I think it a wonderful medicine. J. FREAM.

Jules Y. Getchell, of St. Louis, writes: "I have been afflicted for years with an *affection of the Liver*, which destroyed my health. I tried every thing, and every thing failed to relieve me; and I have been a broken-down man for some years from no other cause than *derangement of the Liver*. My beloved pastor, the Rev. Mr. Espy, advised me to try your Sarsaparilla, because he said he knew you, and any thing you made was worth trying. By the blessing of God it has cured me, and has so purified my blood as to make a new man of me. I feel young again. The best that can be said of you is not half good enough."

Schirrus, Cancer Tumors, Enlargement, Ulceration, Caries and Exfoliation of the Bones.

A great variety of cases have been reported to us where cures of these formidable complaints have resulted from the use of this remedy, but our space here will not admit them. Some of them may be found in our American Almanac, which the agents below named are pleased to furnish gratis to all who call for them.

Dyspepsia, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Melancholy, Neuralgia

Many remarkable cures of these affections have been made by the alterative power of this medicine. It stimulates the vital functions into vigorous action, and thus overcome disorders which would be supposed beyond its reach. Such a remedy has long been required by the necessities of the people, and we are confident that this will do for them all that medicine can do.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

FOR THE RAPID CURE OF

Coughs, Colds, Influenza, Hoarseness, Croup, Bronchitis, Incipient Consumption, and for the Relief of Consumptive Patients in advanced Stages of the Disease

This is a remedy so universally known to surpass any other for the cure of throat and lung complaints, that it is useless here to publish the evidence of its virtues. Its unrivalled excellence for coughs and colds, and its truly wonderful cures of pulmonary disease, have made it known throughout the civilized nations of the earth Few are the communities, or even families, among them who have not some personal experience of its effects—some living trophy in their midst of its victory over the subtle and dangerous disorders of the throat and lungs. As all know the dreadful fatality of these disorders, and as they know, too, the effects of this remedy, we need not do more than to assure them that it has now all the virtues that it did have when making the cures which have won so strongly upon the confidence of mankind.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.

B. F. Harry, Bedford; Barndollar & Son, Bloody Run; G. B. Amick, St. Clairsville; J. Breneman, Woodberry; Geo. Gardill, West End; J. E. Colvin, Schellsburg; and by dealers generally.

Oct. 12, 1860.

BEDFORD HOTEL— AND GENERAL STAGE OFFICE

The subscriber respectfully begs leave to announce that he has leased the Bedford Hotel, on Pitt Street, where he would be happy to meet his old friends, and the public generally.

It is not his design to make many professions as to what he will do, but he pledges his word that his most energetic efforts will be employed to render comfortable all who give him a call. The house will be handsomely fitted up, and none but careful and attentive servants will be engaged.

Persons visiting the Bedford Springs, as well as those attending Court, and the travelling community generally, are respectfully invited to give him a call and judge for themselves.

☞Boarders taken by the week, month, or year, on favorable terms.

☞Ample and comfortable stabling is attached to this Hotel, which will always be attended by a careful hostler. Also, a safe and convenient carriage house.

ALL THE STAGES STOP AT THIS HOTEL.

JOHN HAFER,
Aug. 1, 1860. Proprietor.

WASHINGTON HOUSE, BEDFORD, PA.

MRS. S. FILLER would respectfully announce to her friends in Bedford County, and to the public generally, that she has leased, for a term of years, the large and convenient brick hotel, at the corner of Pitt and Juliana streets, Bedford, Pa., known as the "WASHINGTON HOUSE," and lately kept by MRS. COOK. This house is being thoroughly refitted and refurnished, and is now open for the reception of guests. Visitors to the "BEDFORD SPRINGS" and persons attending Court, will find this house a pleasant and comfortable temporary home.—Every attention will be paid to the comfort and accommodation of guests. The table will at all times be supplied with the best the markets afford. Charges moderate.

Extensive stabling is attached to this hotel, and a careful and competent hostler will be in attendance. Special attention will be paid to the accommodation of the farming community.

March 30th, 1860.

A BEAUTIFUL ASSORTMENT Of Kerosene Lamps and Shades, just received at

Oct. 2, 1860. HARRY'S.

DENTIST.

C. N. HICKOK.

Will attend punctually and carefully to all operations intrusted to his care. Teeth filed, plugged, regulated, &c., and artificial teeth inserted, from one to an entire set. Charges moderate, and all operations warranted.

☞Terms INVARIABLY CASH.

Office on East Pitt street, Bedford, Pa.

JACOB REED, G. W. RUPP, J. J. SCHELL

REED, RUPP AND SCHELL, BANDERS & DEALERS IN EXCHANGE,

BEDFORD, PENN'A.

DRAFTS bought and sold, collections made and money promptly remitted.

Deposits solicited.

REFERENCES.

HON. JOE MANN,	Bedford,	Pa.
" JOHN CESSNA,	"	"
JOHN MOWER,	"	"
R. FORWARD,	Somerset,	"
BUNN, RAIGUEL & Co.,	Phil	"
J. WATT & Co.,	Pittsbur	"
J. W. CURLEY, & Co.,		"

CESSNA & SHANNON—

HAVE formed a Partnership in the Practice of the Law. Office nearly opposite the *Gazette* Office, where one or the other may at all times be found.

Bedford, Aug. 1, 1859.

JOHN P. REED—

ATTORNEY AT LAW, BEDFORD, PA.

Respectfully tenders his services to the Public

☞Office second door North of the Mengel House.

Bedford, Aug. 1, 1859.

O. H. GAITHER—

ATTORNEY AT LAW, BEDFORD, PA.,

WILL promptly attend to all business entrusted to his care. Office on Pitt street, two doors east of the Gazette office. He will also attend to any surveying business that may be entrusted to him. [Nov. 4, '59.]

JOHN BORDER—

GUNSMITH, BEDFORD, PA.

Shop at the east end of the town, one door west of the residence of Major Washabaugh.

All guns of my own manufacture warranted.

May 21,'58.

SAMUEL KETTERMAN—

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

WOULD hereby notifiy the citizens of Bedford county, that he has moved to the Borough of Bedford, where he may at all times be found by persons wishing to see him, unless absent upon business pertaining to his office.

April 16, 1858.–tf.

MANN & SPANG—

ATTORNEYS AT LAW, BEDFORD, PA.

THE undersigned have associated themselves in the Practice of the Law, and will attend promptly to all business entrusted to their care in Bedford and adjoining counties.

☞Office on Julianna Street, three doors south of the "Mengel House," opposite the residence of Maj. Tate.

JOB MANN
Aug. 1, 1859. G. H. SPANG.

J. W. LINGENFELTER—

ATTORNEY AT LAW, AND LAND SURVEYOR.

Will attend with promptness to all business entrusted to his care.

WILL PRACTICE IN BEDFORD AND FULTON COUNTIES.

☞Office three doors North of the "Inquirer" Office.

DR. B. F. HARRY—

RESPECTFULLY tenders his professional services to the citizens of Bedford and vicinity.

Office and residence on Pitt Street, in the building formerly occupied by Dr. John Hofius.

Aug. 1, 1859.

DR. F. C. REAMER—

RESPECTFULLY begs leave to tender his Professional Services to the Citizens of Bedford and vicinity.

☞Office in Julianna Street, at the Drug and Book Store. Aug. 1, 1859.

H. L. GODBOLD, TUNER & REPAIRER

of Pianos, Melodeons &c., has made arrangements to visit this place regularly at stated periods. The next visit will be in October. Yearly contracts made. Price for tuning $2.00. First class pianos for sale. Orders to be left at the "Gazette" office. H. L. G. has